SN74AHCT245-Q1 具有三态输出的汽车类八路总线收发器

1 特性

- 符合面向汽车应用的 AEC-Q100 标准：
  - 器件温度等级 1：–40°C 至 +125°C，T_A
- 输入兼容 TTL 电压
- 闩锁性能超过 250mA，
  符合 JESD 17 规范
- ESD 保护性能超过 JESD 22 规范要求
  - 2000V 人体放电模型 (A114-A)
  - 200V 机器放电模型 (A115-A)
  - 1000V 充电器件模型 (C101)

2 应用

- 启用或禁用数字信号
- 在控制器复位期间保持信号
- 对开关进行去抖

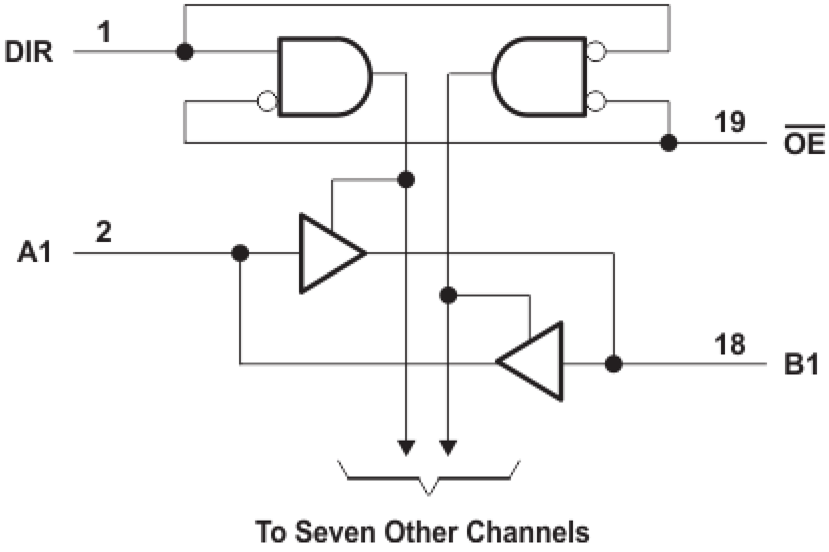
3 说明

SN74AHCT245-Q1 八路总线收发器专为数据总线之间的异步双向通信而设计。这些器件的工作电压范围为 4.5V 至 5.5V。

封装信息(1)

器件型号	封装	封装尺寸（NOM）
SN74AHCT245-Q1	PW（TSSOP，20）	6.50mm × 4.40mm

(1) 如需了解所有可用封装，请参阅数据表末尾的可订购产品附录。



简化原理图

English Data Sheet: SCLS910

Table of Contents

4 Revision History

DATE	REVISION	NOTES
August 2022	*	Initial Release

5 Pin Configuration and Functions

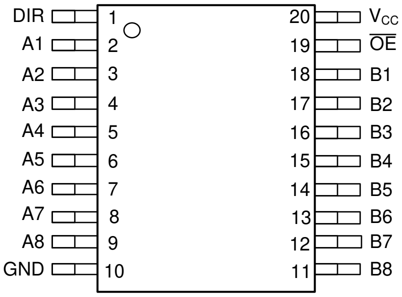


图 5-1. SN74AHCT245-Q1: PW Package, 20-Pin TSSOP (Top View)

表 5-1. Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE[1]	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
DIR	1	—	Direction Pin
A1	2	I/O	A1 Input/Output
A2	3	I/O	A2 Input/Output
A3	4	I/O	A3 Input/Output
A4	5	I/O	A4 Input/Output
A5	6	I/O	A5 Input/Output
A6	7	I/O	A6 Input/Output
A7	8	I/O	A7 Input/Output
A8	9	I/O	A8 Input/Output
GND	10	—	Ground Pin
B8	11	I/O	B8 Input/Output
B7	12	I/O	B7 Input/Output
B6	13	I/O	B6 Input/Output
B5	14	I/O	B5 Input/Output
B4	15	I/O	B4 Input/Output
B3	16	I/O	B3 Input/Output
B2	17	I/O	B2 Input/Output
B1	18	I/O	B1 Input/Output
$\overline{OE}$	19	I	Output Enable
VCC	20	—	Power Pin

(1) I = input, O = output

6 Specifications

6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

				MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range			−0.5	7	V
V_I	Input voltage range(2)		Control inputs	−0.5	7	V
V_O	Output voltage range(2)			−0.5	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	$V_I < 0$	Control inputs		−20	mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	$V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$			±20	mA
I_O	Continuous output current	$V_O = 0$ to V_{CC}			±25	mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND				±75	mA

(1) Operation outside the *Absolute Maximum Rating* may cause permanent device damage. *Absolute Maximum Rating* do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those listed under *Recommended Operating Condition*. If used outside the *Recommended Operating Condition* but within the *Absolute Maximum Rating*, the device may not be fully functional, and this may affect device reliability, functionality, performance, and shorten the device lifetime.

(2) The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

6.2 ESD Ratings

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		−65	150	°C
$V_{(ESD)}$	Electrostatic discharge	Human body model (HBM), per AEC Q100-002 HBM ESD Classification Level 2(1)		±2000	V
		Charged device model (CDM), per AEC Q100-011 CDM ESD Classification Level C4B		±1000	

(1) AEC Q100-002 indicate that HBM stressing shall be in accordance with the ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 specification.

6.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

		SN74AHCT245-Q1		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2		V
V_{IL}	Low-level Input voltage		0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		−8	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		8	mA
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input Transition rise and fall rate		20	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	−40	125	°C

(1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND for proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

6.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC(1)		SN74AHCT245-Q1 PW 20 PINS	UNIT
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	102.8	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	36.8	
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	53.8	
ψ_{JT}	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	2.5	
ψ_{JB}	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	53.3	
$R_{\theta JC(bot)}$	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	n/a	

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report, SPRA953.

6.5 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			–40°C to 125°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}		I_{OH} = –50 µA	4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		V
		I_{OH} = –8 mA		3.94			3.7		
V_{OL}		I_{OL} = 50 µA	4.5 V			0.1		0.1	V
		I_{OH} = 8 mA				0.36		0.44	
I_I	$\overline{OE}$ or DIR	V_I = 5.5 V or GND	0 to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1	µA
I_{OZ}	A or B inputs(1)	V_O = V_{CC} or GND	5.5 V			±.25		±2.5	µA
I_{CC}		V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	5.5 V			4		40	µA
ΔI_{CC} (2)		One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V_{CC} or GND	5.5 V			1.35		1.5	mA
C_i	$\overline{OE}$ or DIR	V_I = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		2.5	10			pF
C_{io}	A or B inputs	V_I = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		4				pF

(1) For I/O ports, the parameter I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.
(2) This is the increase in supply current for each input at one of the specified TTL voltage levels, rather than 0 V or V_{CC}.

6.6 Switching Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C		–40°C to 125°C		UNIT
				TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A or B	B or A	C_L = 15 pF	4.5	7.7	1	10	ns
t_{PHL}				4.5	7.7	1	10	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	A or B	C_L = 15 pF	8.9	13.8	1	16	ns
t_{PZL}				8.9	13.8	1	16	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	A or B	C_L = 15 pF	9.2	14.4	1	16.5	ns
t_{PLZ}				9.2	14.4	1	16.5	
t_{PLH}	A or B	B or A	C_L = 50 pF	5.3	8.7	1	11	ns
t_{PHL}				5.3	8.7	1	11	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	A or B	C_L = 50 pF	9.7	14.8	1	17	ns
t_{PZL}				9.7	14.8	1	17	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	A or B	C_L = 50 pF	10	15.4	1	17.5	ns
t_{PLZ}				10	15.4	1	17.5	
$t_{sk(o)}$			C_L = 50 pF		1			ns

6.7 Noise Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, C_L = 50 pF, T_A = 25°C(1)

PARAMETER		SN74AHCT245-Q1			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OH(V)}$	Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OH}		4		V
$V_{IH(D)}$	High-level dynamic input voltage	2			V
$V_{IL(D)}$	Low-level dynamic input voltage			0.8	V

(1) Characteristics are for surface-mount packages only.

6.8 Operating Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load, f = 1 MHz	13	pF

6.9 Typical Characteristics

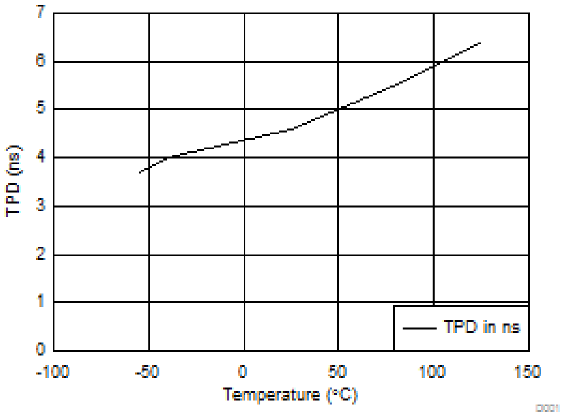
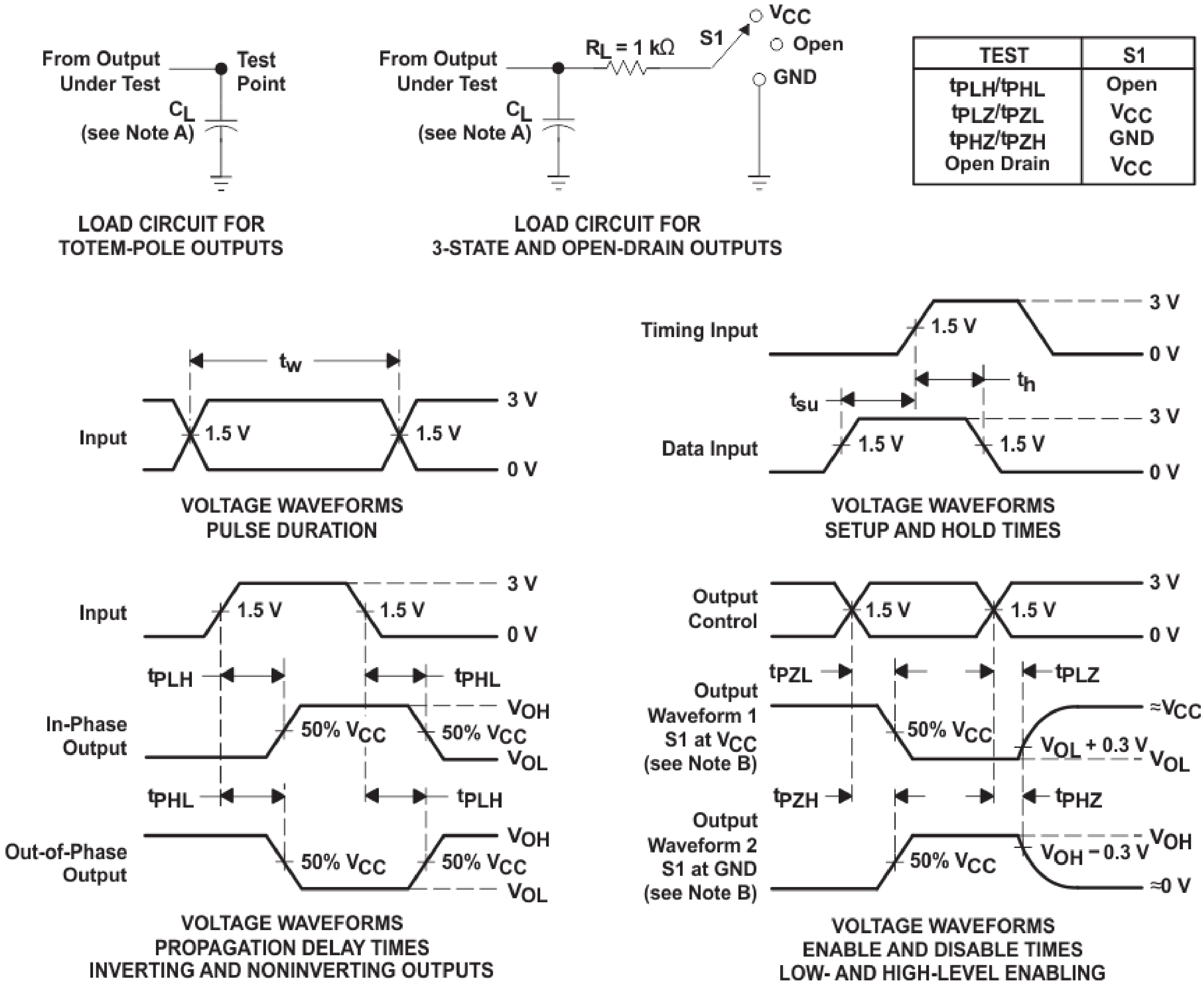


图 6-1. SN74AHCT245 TPD vs Temperature, 15 pF Load

7 Parameter Measurement Information



TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND
Open Drain	V_{CC}

A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control.
Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.

C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR $\leqslant$ 1 MHz, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, $t_r \leqslant 3$ ns, $t_f \leqslant 3$ ns.

D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

E. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

图 7-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

8 Detailed Description

8.1 Overview

The SNx7ACHT245 octal bus transceivers are designed for asynchronous two-way communication between data buses. The control-function implementation minimizes external timing requirements. The SN74AHCT245-Q1 devices allow data transmission from the A bus to the B bus or from the B bus to the A bus, depending on the logic level at the direction – control (DIR) input. The output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input can be used to disable the device so that the buses effectively are isolated. For the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

8.2 Functional Block Diagram

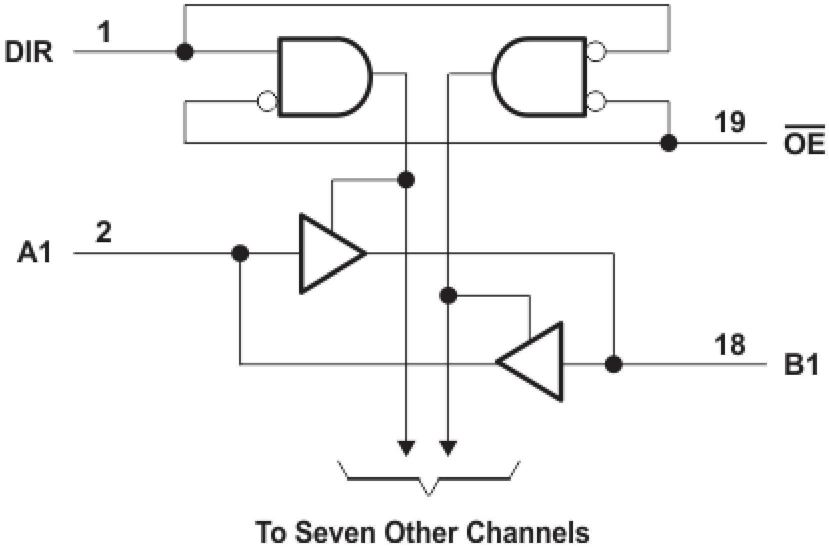


图 8-1. Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

8.3 Feature Description

- V_{CC} is optimized at 5 V
- Allows up voltage translation from 3.3 V to 5 V
  - Inputs accept V_{IH} levels of 2 V
- Slow edge rates minimize output ringing

8.4 Device Functional Modes

表 8-1. Function Table (Each Transceiver)

INPUTS		OPERATION
$\overline{OE}$	DIR	
L	L	B data to A bus
L	H	A data to B bus
H	X	Isolation

9 Application and Implementation

备注

以下应用部分中的信息不属于 TI 器件规格的范围，TI 不担保其准确性和完整性。TI 的客 户应负责确定器件是否适用于其应用。客户应验证并测试其设计，以确保系统功能。

9.1 Application Information

The SN74AHCT245 is a low drive CMOS device that can be used for a multitude of bus interface type applications where output ringing is a concern. The low drive and slow edge rates will minimize overshoot and undershoot on the outputs. The input switching levels have been lowered to accommodate TTL inputs of 0.8 V V_{IL} and 2 V V_{IH}. This feature makes it ideal for translating up from 3.3 V to 5 V. The following figure shows this type of translation.

9.2 Typical Application

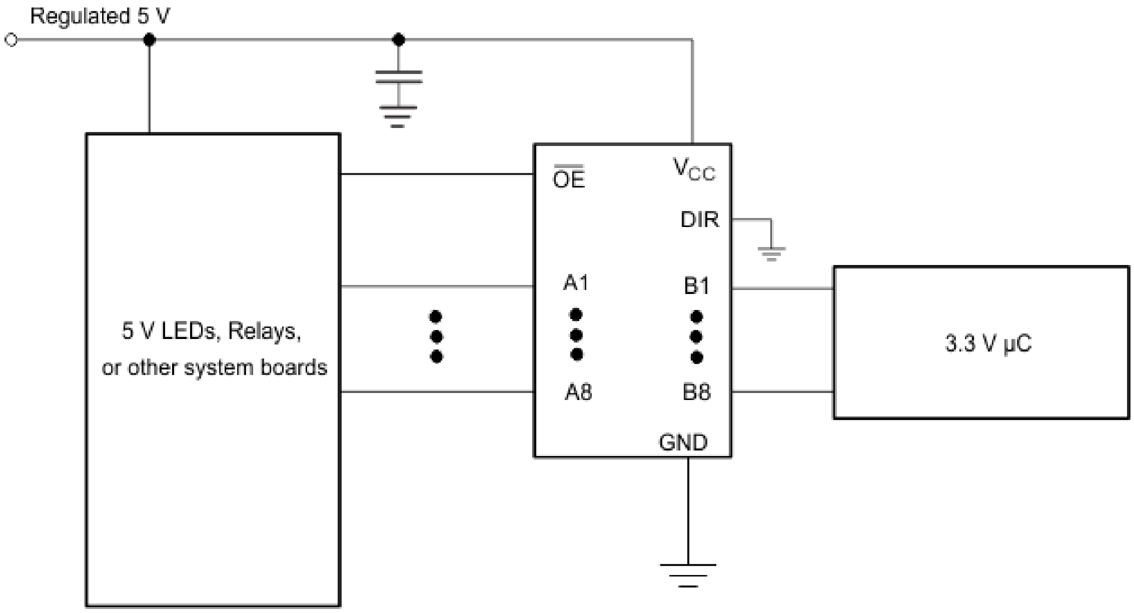


图 9-1. Typical Application Diagram

9.2.1 Design Requirements

This device uses CMOS technology and has a balanced output drive. Take care to avoid bus contention, because it can drive currents that would exceed maximum limits. The high drive will also create fast edges into light loads so routing and load conditions should be considered to prevent ringing.

9.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

- Recommended input conditions:
  - Specified high and low levels. See (V_{IH} and V_{IL}) in the *Recommended Operating Conditions* table.
  - Specified high and low levels. See (V_{IH} and V_{IL}) in the *Recommended Operating Conditions* table.
  - Inputs are overvoltage tolerant allowing them to go as high as 5.5 V at any valid V_{CC}.
- Recommend output conditions:
  - Load currents should not exceed 25 mA per output and 50 mA total for the part.
  - Outputs should not be pulled above V_{CC}.

9.2.3 Application Curves

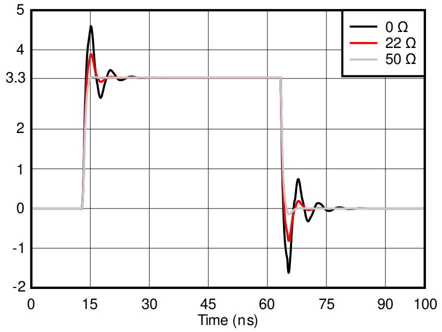


图 9-2. Typical Application Curve

10 Power Supply Recommendations

The power supply can be any voltage between the MIN and MAX supply voltage rating located in the *Recommended Operating Conditions* table.

Each VCC pin should have a good bypass capacitor to prevent power disturbance. For devices with a single supply, 0.1 µf is recommended; if there are multiple VCC pins, then 0.01 µf or 0.022 µf is recommended for each power pin. It is acceptable to parallel multiple bypass capacitors to reject different frequencies of noise. A 0.1 µf and a 1 µf are commonly used in parallel. The bypass capacitor should be installed as close to the power pin as possible for best results.

11 Layout

11.1 Layout Guidelines

When using multiple-bit logic devices, inputs should never float.

In many cases, functions or parts of functions of digital logic devices are unused, for example, when only two inputs of a triple-input AND gate are used or only 3 of the 4 buffer gates are used. Such input pins should not be left unconnected because the undefined voltages at the outside connections result in undefined operational states. 图 11-1 specifies the rules that must be observed under all circumstances. All unused inputs of digital logic devices must be connected to a high or low bias to prevent them from floating. The logic level that should be applied to any particular unused input depends on the function of the device. Generally they will be tied to GND or V_{CC}, whichever makes more sense or is more convenient. It is generally acceptable to float outputs, unless the part is a transceiver. If the transceiver has an output enable pin, it will disable the output section of the part when asserted. This will not disable the input section of the I/Os, so they cannot float when disabled.

11.2 Layout Example

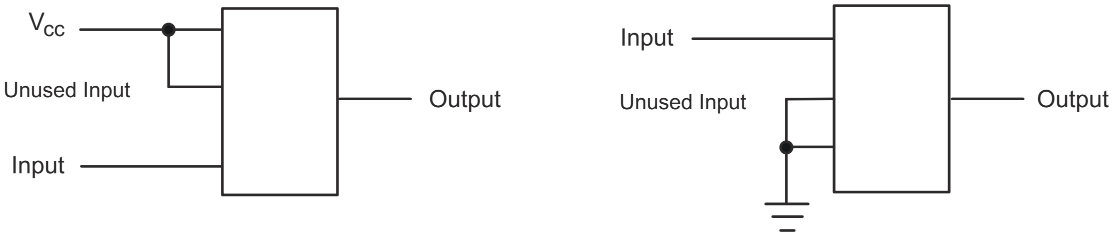


图 11-1. Layout Diagram

12 Device and Documentation Support

12.1 接收文档更新通知

要接收文档更新通知，请导航至 ti.com 上的器件产品文件夹。点击*订阅更新* 进行注册，即可每周接收产品信息更改摘要。有关更改的详细信息，请查看任何已修订文档中包含的修订历史记录。

12.2 支持资源

TI E2E™ 支持论坛是工程师的重要参考资料，可直接从专家获得快速、经过验证的解答和设计帮助。搜索现有解答或提出自己的问题可获得所需的快速设计帮助。

链接的内容由各个贡献者“按原样”提供。这些内容并不构成 TI 技术规范，并且不一定反映 TI 的观点；请参阅 TI 的《使用条款》。

12.3 Trademarks

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12.4 静电放电警告

静电放电 (ESD) 会损坏这个集成电路。德州仪器 (TI) 建议通过适当的预防措施处理所有集成电路。如果不遵守正确的处理和安装程序，可能会损坏集成电路。

ESD 的损坏小至导致微小的性能降级，大至整个器件故障。精密的集成电路可能更容易受到损坏，这是因为非常细微的参数更改都可能会导致器件与其发布的规格不相符。

12.5 术语表

TI 术语表	本术语表列出并解释了术语、首字母缩略词和定义。

13 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
SN74AHCT245QPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AHCT245Q	Samples

[1] The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

[2] **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

[3] MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

[4] There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

[5] Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

[6] Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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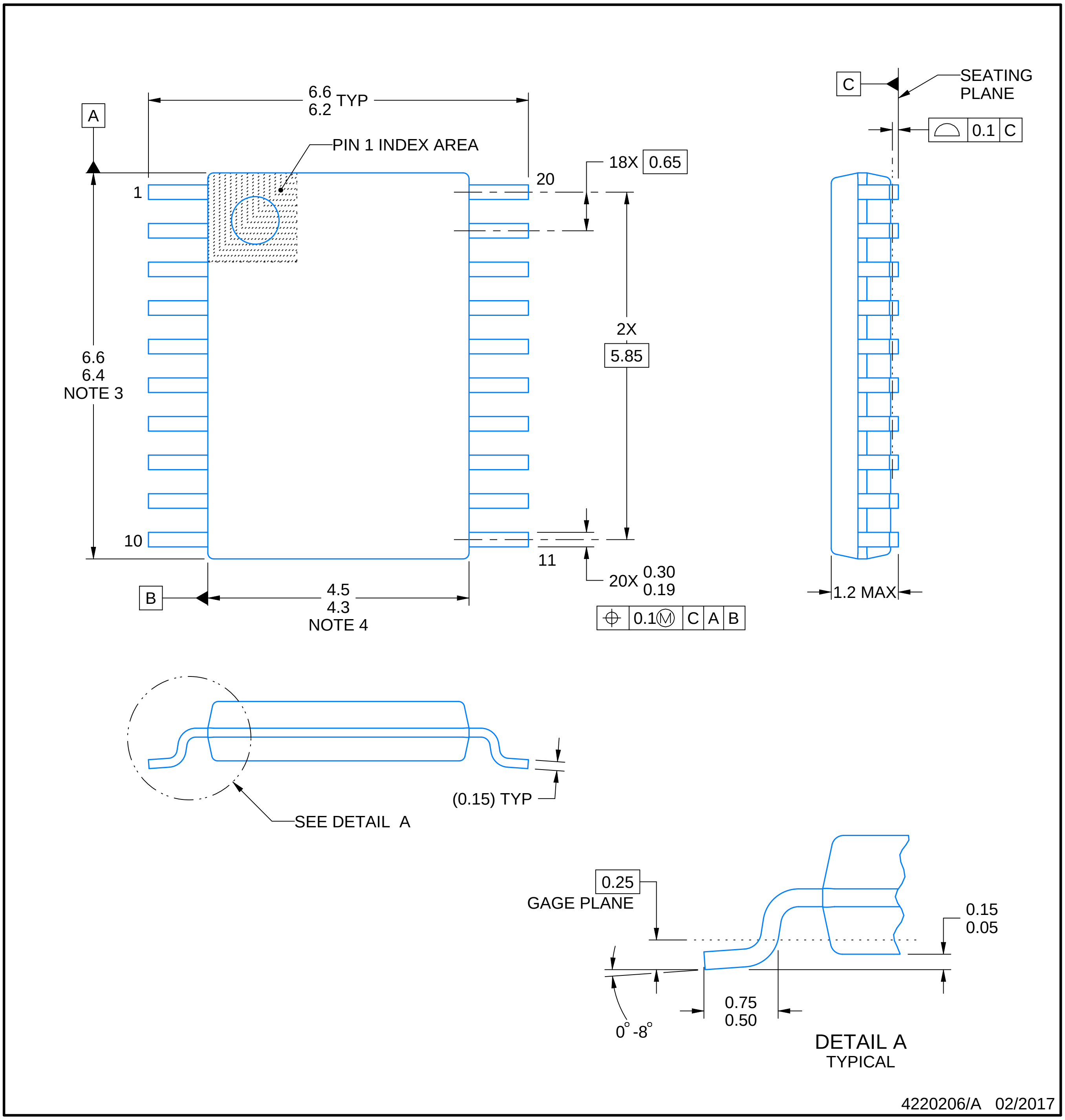
In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN74AHCT245-Q1 :

- Catalog : SN74AHCT245
- Military : SN54AHCT245

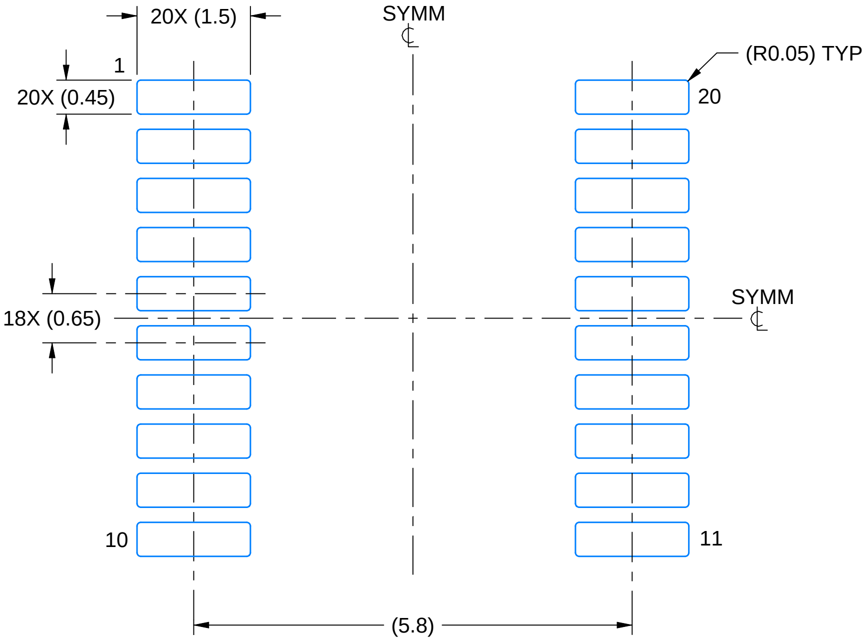
NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

  - Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
  - Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications



NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X

NON-SOLDER MASK
DEFINED
(PREFERRED)

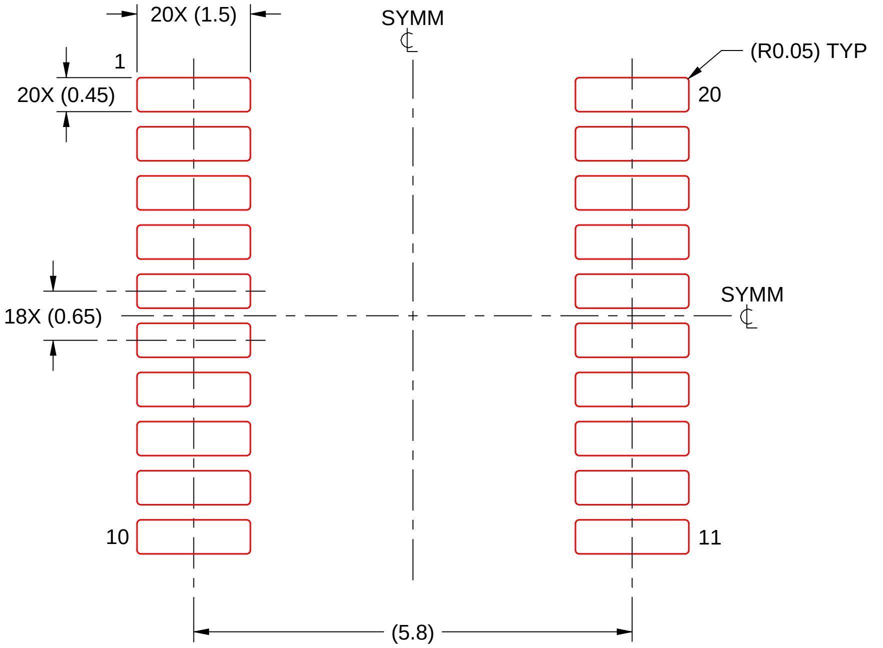
SOLDER MASK
DEFINED

SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220206/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220206/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

重要声明和免责声明

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