参考文献

SN74LVC157A-Q1 汽车级四通道 2 线至 1 线数据选择器/多路复用器

1 特性

- 符合汽车应用要求
- ESD 保护超过 2000V（根据 MIL-STD-883 方法 3015）
- 工作电压范围为 2V 至 3.6V
- 输入电压高达 5.5V
- 电压为 3.3V 时，t_{pd} 最大值为 5.4ns
- V_{OLP}（输出接地反弹）典型值 <0.8V（V_{CC} = 3.3V、T_A = 25°C）
- V_{OHV}（输出 V_{OH} 下冲）典型值 >2V（V_{CC} = 3.3V、T_A = 25°C）

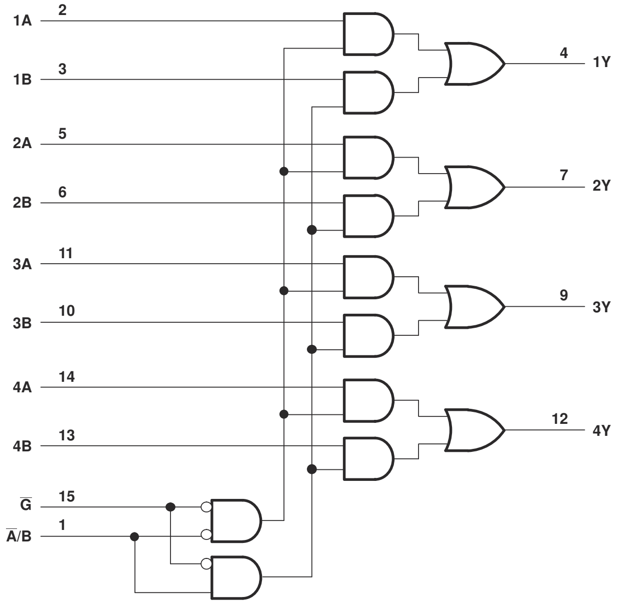
2 说明

SN74LVC157A 四通道 2 线至 1 线数据选择器/多路复用器可在 2.7V 至 3.6V V_{CC} 下运行。

封装信息

器件型号	封装(1)	封装尺寸(2)	本体尺寸(3)
SN74LVC157A-Q1	BQB（WQFN，16）	3.5mm × 2.5mm	3.5mm × 2.5mm
	D（SOIC，16）	9.90mm × 6mm	9.90mm × 3.90mm
	PW（TSSOP，16）	5.00mm × 6.4mm	5.00mm × 4.40mm

(1) 如需了解更多信息，请参阅机械、封装和可订购信息。
(2) 封装尺寸（长 × 宽）为标称值，并包括引脚（如适用）。
(3) 本体尺寸（长 x 宽）为标称值，不包括引脚。



逻辑图（正逻辑）

English Data Sheet: SCAS716

Table of Contents

3 Pin Configuration and Functions

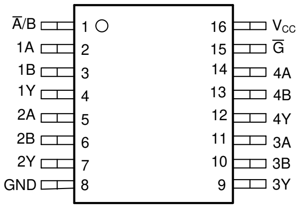


图 3-1. SN74LVC157A-Q1 D or PW Package, 16-Pin SOIC or TSSOP (Top View)

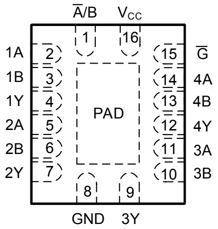


图 3-2. SN74LVC157A-Q1 BQB Package, 16-Pin WQFN (Top View)

表 3-1. Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE(1)	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
$\overline{A}$/B	1	I	Address select
1A	2	I	Channel 1, data input A
1B	3	I	Channel 1, data input B
1Y	4	O	Channel 1, data output
2A	5	I	Channel 2, data input A
2B	6	I	Channel 2, data input B
2Y	7	O	Channel 2, data output
GND	8	G	Ground
3Y	9	O	Channel 3, data output
3B	10	I	Channel 3, data input B
3A	11	I	Channel 3, data input A
4Y	12	O	Channel 4, data output
4B	13	I	Channel 4, data input B
4A	14	I	Channel 4, data input A
$\overline{G}$	15	I	Output strobe, active low
V_{CC}	16	P	Positive supply
Thermal pad(2)		—	The thermal pad can be connected to GND or left floating. Do not connect to any other signal or supply.

(1) Signal Types: I = Input, O = Output, I/O = Input or Output, P = Power, G = Ground.
(2) WBQB package only.

4 Specifications

4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range		–0.5	6.5	V
V_I	Input voltage range(1)		–0.5	6.5	V
V_O	Output voltage range(1) (2)		–0.5	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	$V_I < 0$		–50	mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	$V_O < 0$		–50	mA
I_O	Continuous output current			±50	mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND			±100	mA
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		–65	150	°C

(1) The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
(2) The value of V_{CC} is provided in the recommended operating conditions table.

4.2 ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
$V_{(ESD)}$	Electrostatic discharge	Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001(1)	±2000	V

(1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

4.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	Operating	2	3.6	V
		Data retention only	1.5		
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V	2		V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V		0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage		0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 2.7V		–12	mA
		V_{CC} = 3V		–24	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 2.7V		12	mA
		V_{CC} = 3V		24	
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate			10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–40	125	°C

(1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

4.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC(1)		SN74LVC157A-Q1			UNIT
		BQB (WQFN)	D (SOIC)	PW (TSSOP)	
		16			
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	98.8	118.1	150.8	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *Semiconductor and IC package thermal metrics* application report.

4.5 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	I_{OH} = –100μA	2.7V to 3.6V	V_{CC} – 0.2		V
	I_{OH} = –12mA	2.7V	2.2		
		3V	2.4		
	I_{OH} = –24mA	3V	2.2		
V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 100μA	2.7V to 3.6V		0.2	V
	I_{OL} = 12mA	2.7V		0.4	
	I_{OL} = 24mA	3V		0.55	
I_I All inputs	V_I = 5.5V or GND	3.6V		±5	μA
I_{CC}	V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	3.6V		10	μA
ΔI_{CC}	One input at V_{CC} – 0.6V, Other inputs at V_{CC} or GND	2.7V to 3.6V		500	μA

4.6 Switching Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC} = 2.7V		V_{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{pd}	A or B	Y		6.2	0.8	5.4	ns
	$\overline{A}$/B			8.2	0.8	7	
	$\overline{G}$			7.8	0.8	6.5	

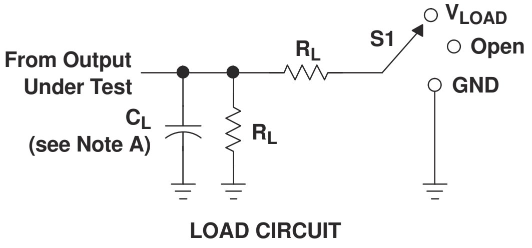
4.7 Operating Characteristics

T_A = 25°C(1)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} = 2.5V	V_{CC} = 3.3V	UNIT
			TYP	TYP	
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	f = 10 MHz	15	16	pF

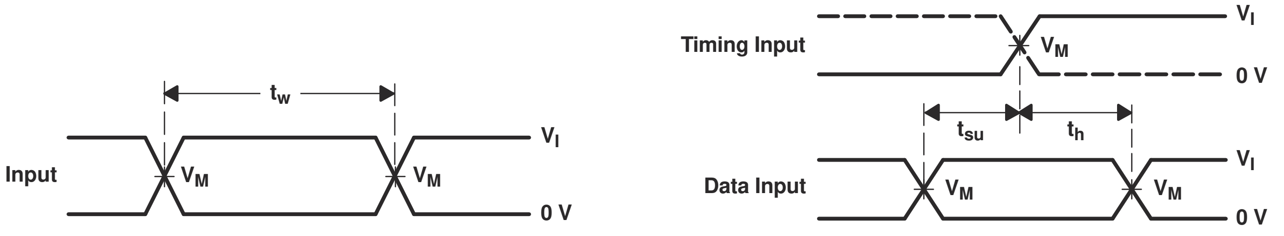
(1) On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

5 Parameter Measurement Information



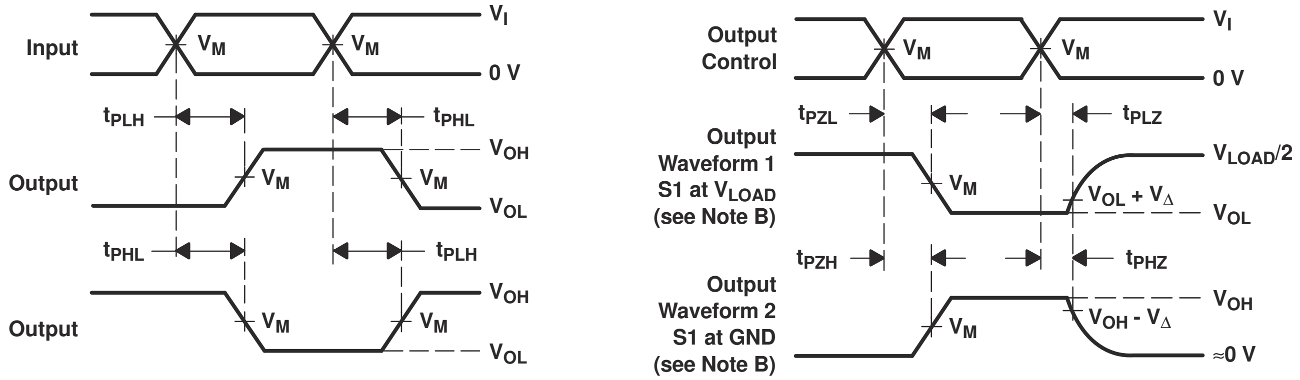
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{LOAD}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND

V_{CC}	INPUTS		V_M	V_{LOAD}	C_L	R_L	V_Δ
	V_I	t_r/t_f					
2.7 V	2.7 V	≤2.5 ns	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	2.7 V	≤2.5 ns	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 10 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
- E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
- F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
- G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.
- H. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

图 5-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

6 Detailed Description

6.1 Overview

The device features a common strobe ($\overline{\text{G}}$) input. When $\overline{\text{G}}$ is high, all outputs are low. When $\overline{\text{G}}$ is low, a 4-bit word is selected from one of two sources and is routed to the four outputs. The device provides true data.

Inputs can be driven from either 3.3V or 5V devices. This feature allows the use of this device as a translator in a mixed 3.3V/5V system environment.

6.2 Functional Block Diagram

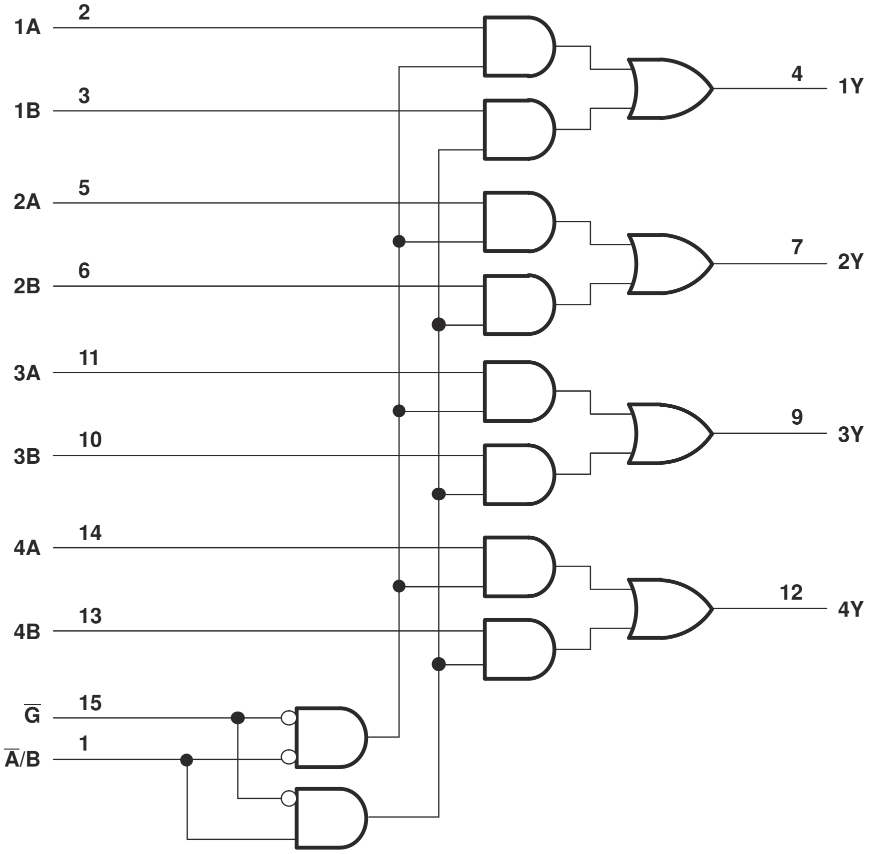


图 6-1. Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

6.3 Device Functional Modes

Function Table

INPUTS				OUTPUT Y
$\overline{\text{G}}$	$\overline{\text{A}}$/B	A	B	
H	X	X	X	L
L	L	L	X	L
L	L	H	X	H
L	H	X	L	L
L	H	X	H	H

7 Application and Implementation

备注

以下应用部分中的信息不属于 TI 元件规格，TI 不担保其准确性和完整性。TI 的客户负责确定元件是否适合其用途，以及验证和测试其设计实现以确认系统功能。

7.1 Power Supply Recommendations

The power supply can be any voltage between the MIN and MAX supply voltage rating located in the *节 4.3* table.

Each V_{CC} pin should have a good bypass capacitor to prevent power disturbance. For devices with a single supply, 0.1µf is recommended; if there are multiple V_{CC} pins, then 0.01µf or 0.022 µf is recommended for each power pin. It is acceptable to parallel multiple bypass caps to reject different frequencies of noise. A 0.1µf and a 1µf are commonly used in parallel. The bypass capacitor should be installed as close to the power pin as possible for best results.

7.2 Layout

7.2.1 Layout Guidelines

When using multiple bit logic devices, inputs should not float. In many cases, functions or parts of functions of digital logic devices are unused. Some examples are when only two inputs of a triple-input AND gate are used, or when only 3 of the 4-buffer gates are used. Such input pins should not be left unconnected because the undefined voltages at the outside connections result in undefined operational states. Specified in Layout Diagram are rules that must be observed under all circumstances. All unused inputs of digital logic devices must be connected to a high or low bias to prevent them from floating. The logic level that should be applied to any particular unused input depends on the function of the device. Generally they will be tied to GND or V_{CC}, whichever makes more sense or is more convenient. It is acceptable to float outputs unless the part is a transceiver. If the transceiver has an output enable pin, it will disable the outputs section of the part when asserted. This will not disable the input section of the I/Os so they also cannot float when disabled.

7.2.2 Layout Example

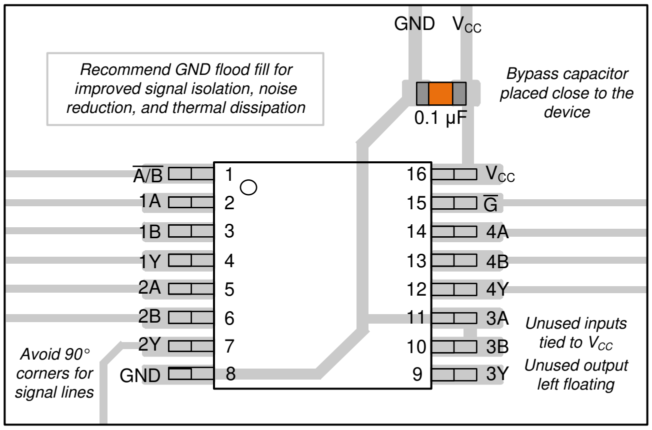


图 7-1. Example Layout for the SN74LVC157A-Q1

8 Device and Documentation Support

8.1 Documentation Support (Analog)

8.1.1 Related Links

The table below lists quick access links. Categories include technical documents, support and community resources, tools and software, and quick access to sample or buy.

表 8-1. Related Links

PARTS	PRODUCT FOLDER	SAMPLE & BUY	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS	TOOLS & SOFTWARE	SUPPORT & COMMUNITY
SN74LVC157A-Q1	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here

8.2 接收文档更新通知

要接收文档更新通知，请导航至 ti.com 上的器件产品文件夹。点击*通知*进行注册，即可每周接收产品信息更改摘要。有关更改的详细信息，请查看任何已修订文档中包含的修订历史记录。

8.3 支持资源

TI E2E™ 中文支持论坛是工程师的重要参考资料，可直接从专家处获得快速、经过验证的解答和设计帮助。搜索现有解答或提出自己的问题，获得所需的快速设计帮助。

链接的内容由各个贡献者“按原样”提供。这些内容并不构成 TI 技术规范，并且不一定反映 TI 的观点；请参阅 TI 的使用条款。

8.4 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.
所有商标均为其各自所有者的财产。

8.5 静电放电警告

静电放电 (ESD) 会损坏这个集成电路。德州仪器 (TI) 建议通过适当的预防措施处理所有集成电路。如果不遵守正确的处理和安装程序，可能会损坏集成电路。

ESD 的损坏小至导致微小的性能降级，大至整个器件故障。精密的集成电路可能更容易受到损坏，这是因为非常细微的参数更改都可能会导致器件与其发布的规格不相符。

8.6 术语表

TI 术语表	本术语表列出并解释了术语、首字母缩略词和定义。

9 Revision History

注：以前版本的页码可能与当前版本的页码不同

Changes from Revision E (August 2024) to Revision F (December 2024) **Page**

- Updated RθJA values: D = 73 to 118.1, all values in °C/W.......... 4

Changes from Revision D (May 2024) to Revision E (August 2024) **Page**

- Updated RθJA values: PW = 108 to 150.8, all values in °C/W.......... 4

10 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
CLVC157AQPWRG4Q1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	L157AQ1	Samples
SN74LVC157AQDRG4Q1	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	L157AQ1	Samples
SN74LVC157AQPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	L157AQ1	Samples
SN74LVC157AWBQBRQ1	ACTIVE	WQFN	BQB	16	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LC157Q	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN74LVC157A-Q1 :

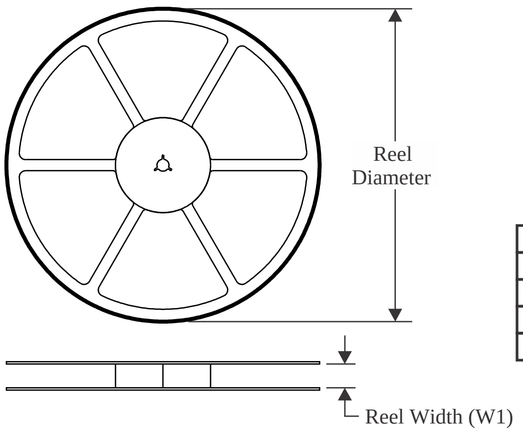
- Catalog : SN74LVC157A
- Enhanced Product : SN74LVC157A-EP
- Military : SN54LVC157A

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

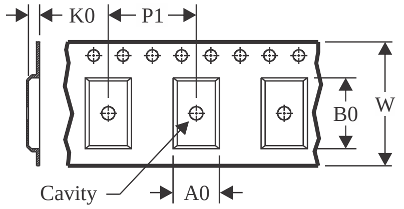
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Enhanced Product - Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

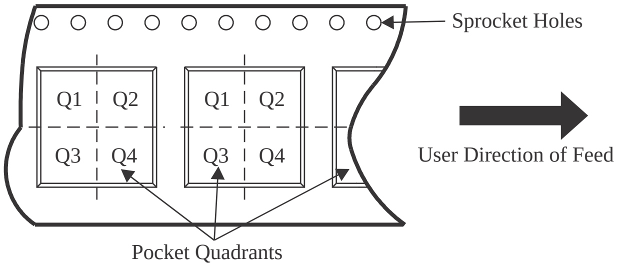


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

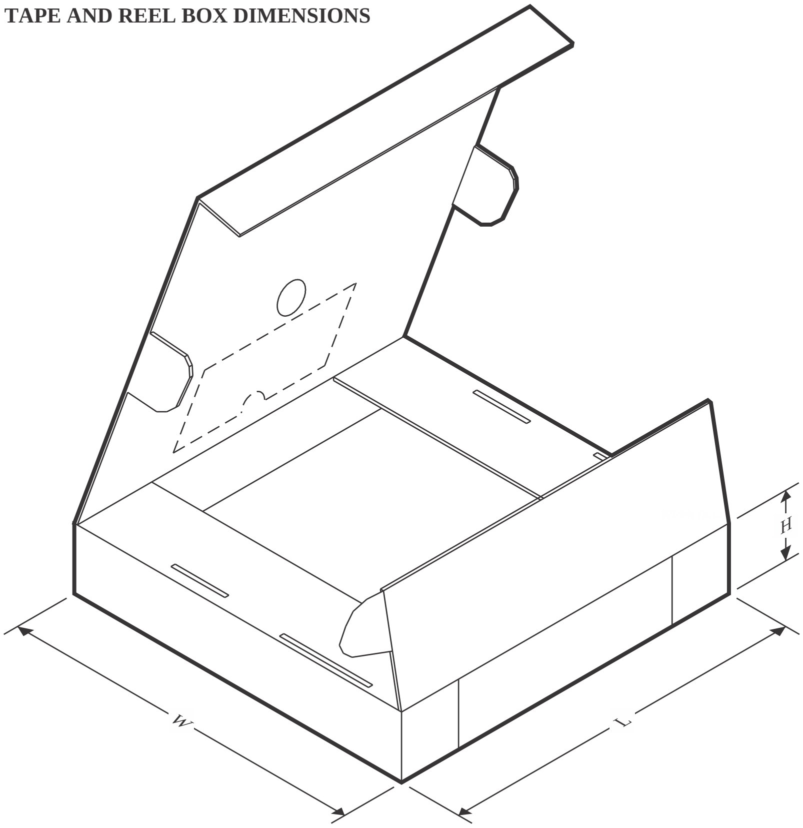
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CLVC157AQPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
SN74LVC157AQPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
SN74LVC157AWBQBRQ1	WQFN	BQB	16	3000	180.0	12.4	2.8	3.8	1.2	4.0	12.0	Q1

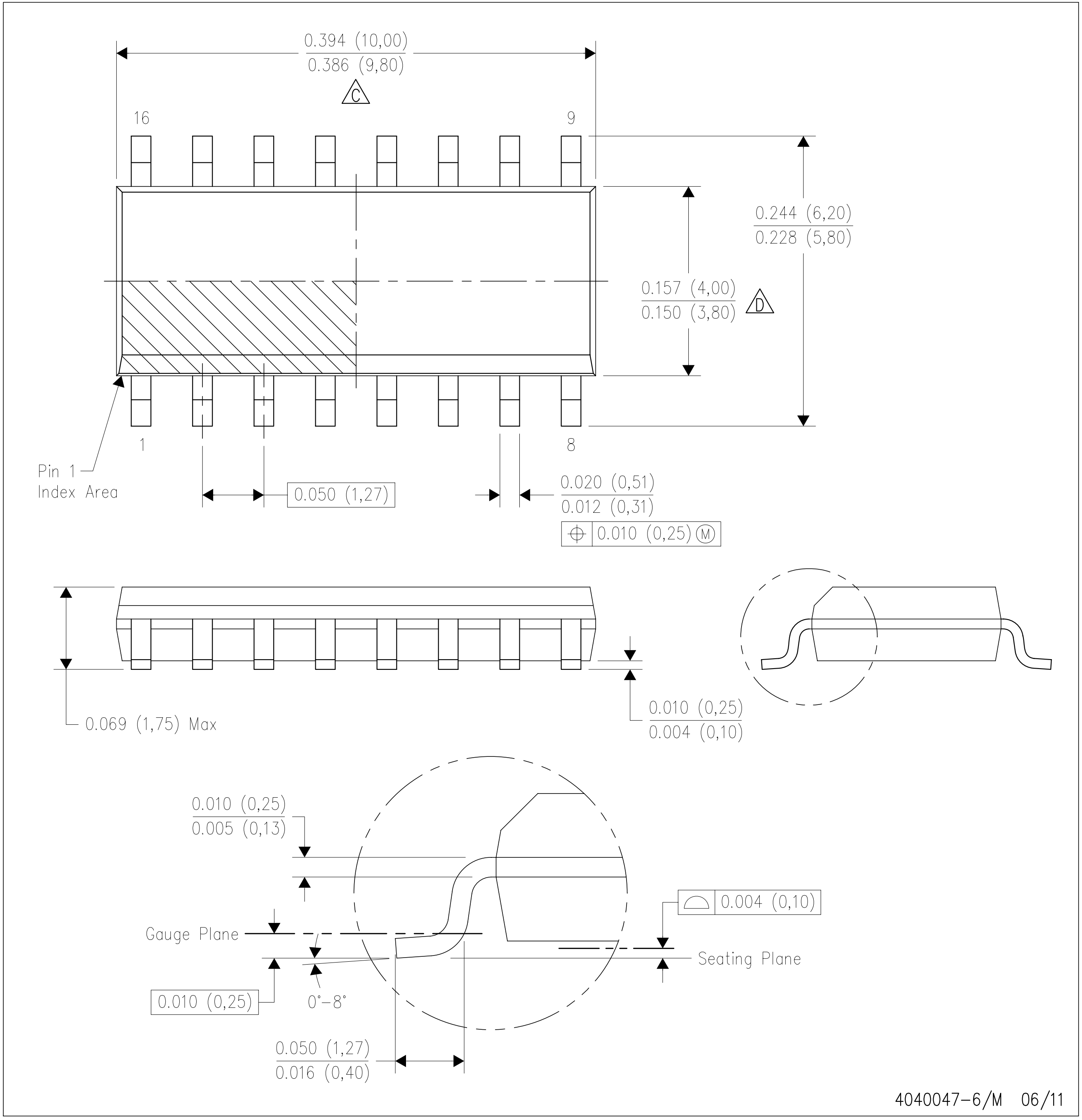
TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

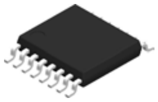
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
CLVC157AQPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
SN74LVC157AQPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
SN74LVC157AWBQBRQ1	WQFN	BQB	16	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0

D (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- D Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

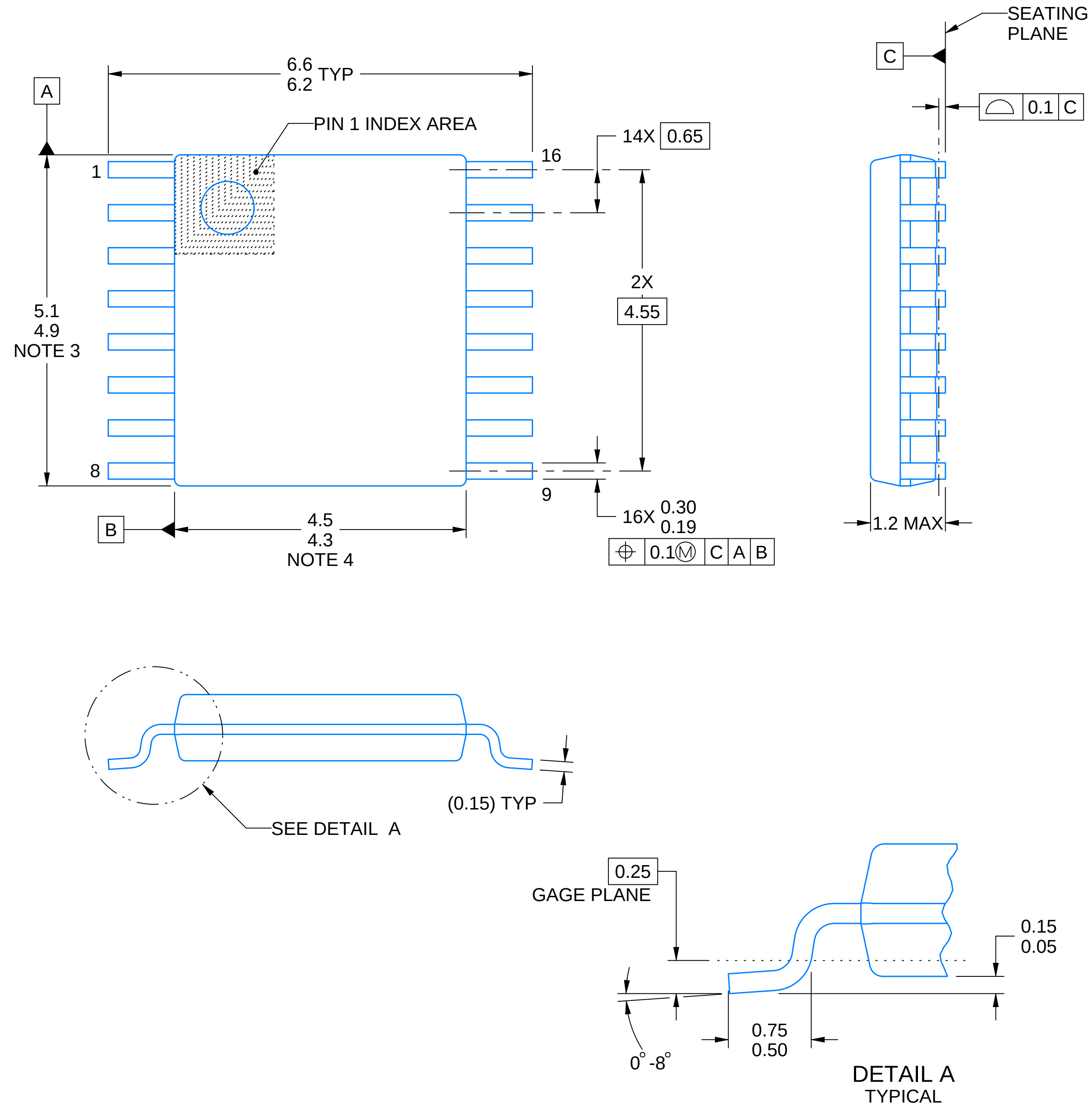
PACKAGE OUTLINE



PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE

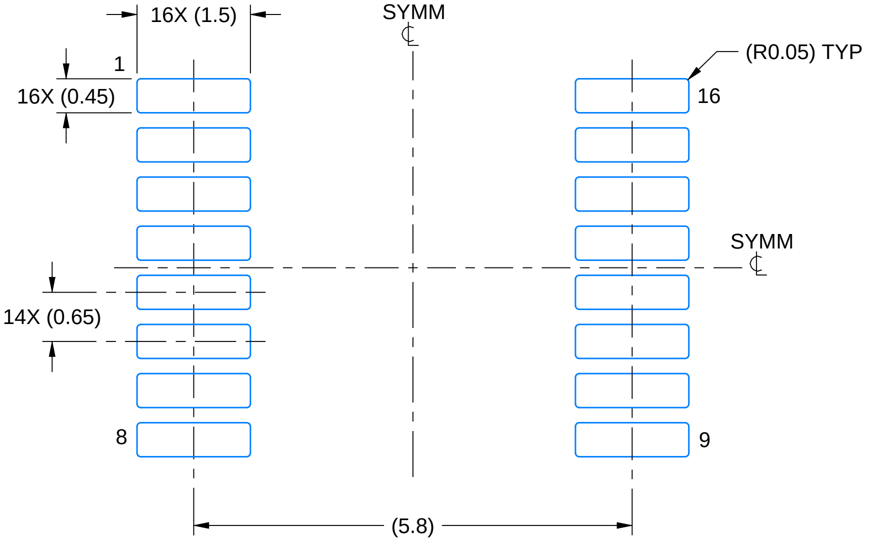


4220204/A 02/2017

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X

NON-SOLDER MASK
DEFINED
(PREFERRED)

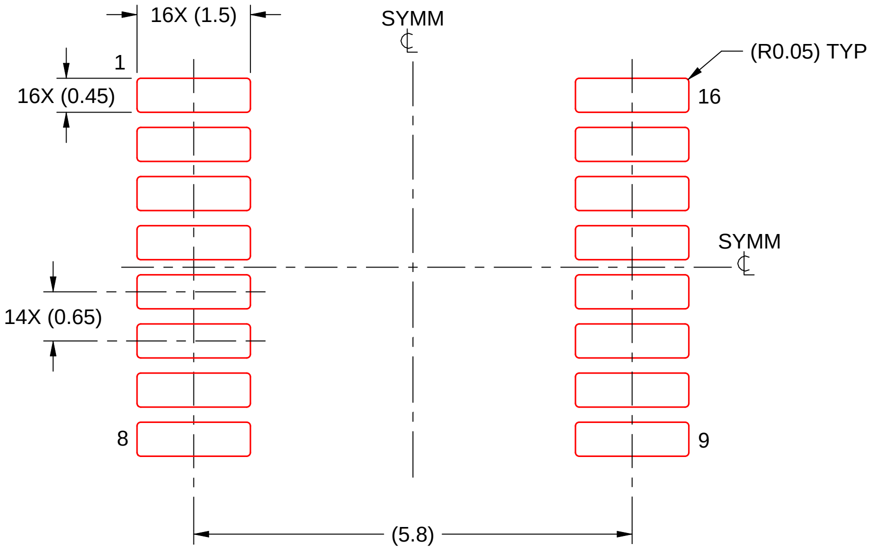
SOLDER MASK
DEFINED

SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220204/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220204/A 02/2017

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

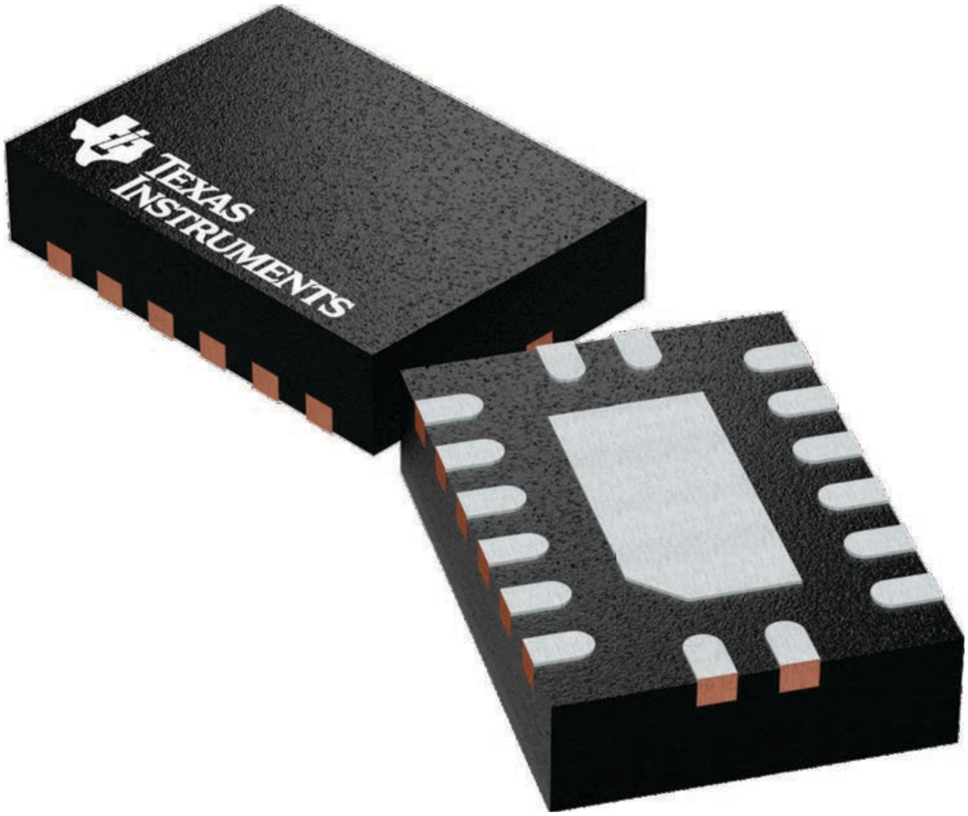
BQB 16

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

2.5 x 3.5, 0.5 mm pitch

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD

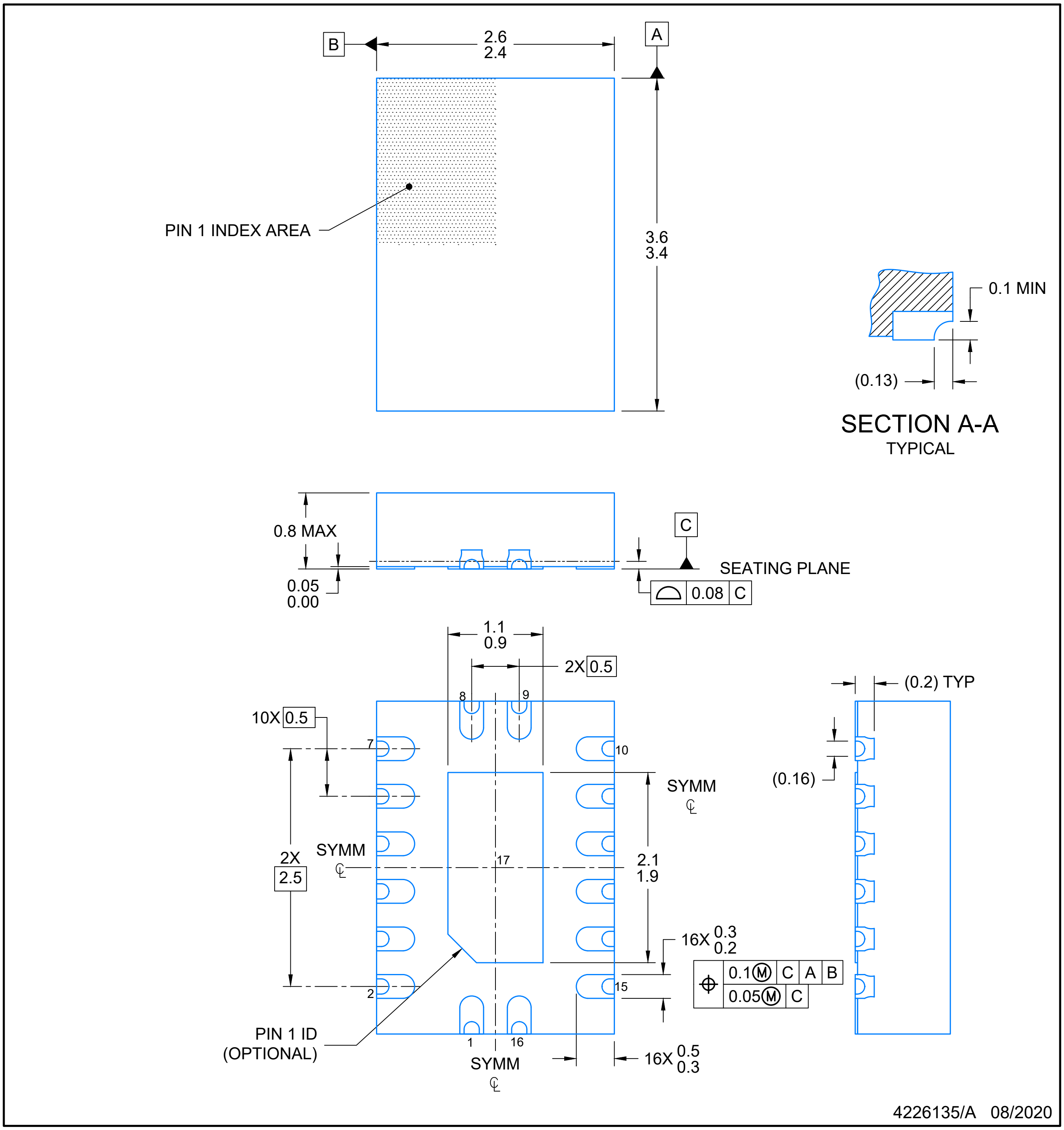
This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.



PACKAGE OUTLINE

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

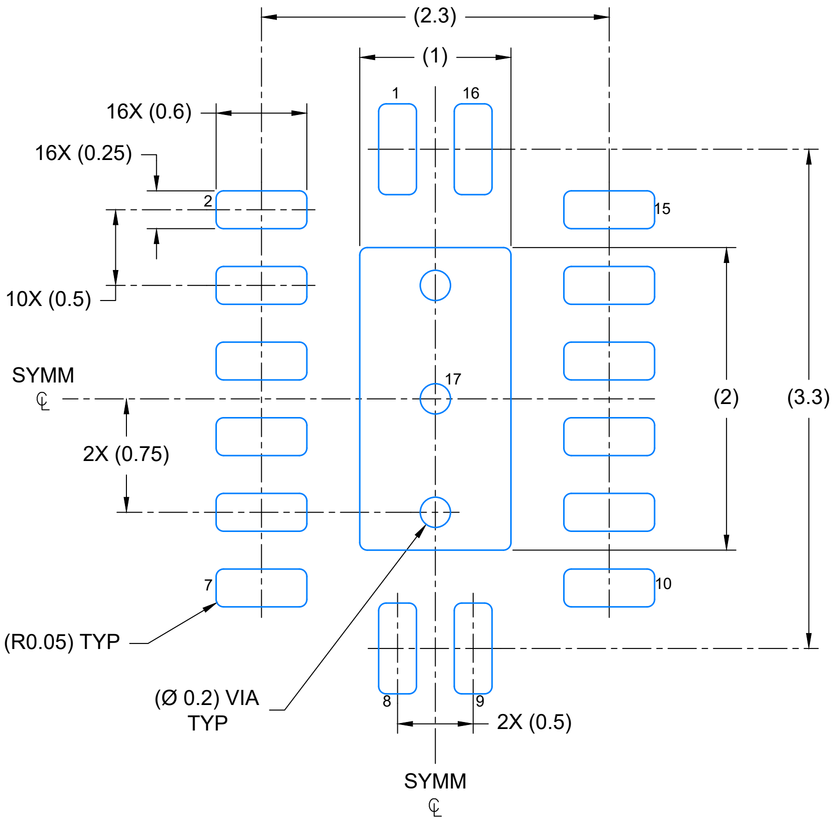
INDSTNAME



4226135/A 08/2020

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the printed circuit board for optimal thermal and mechanical performance.

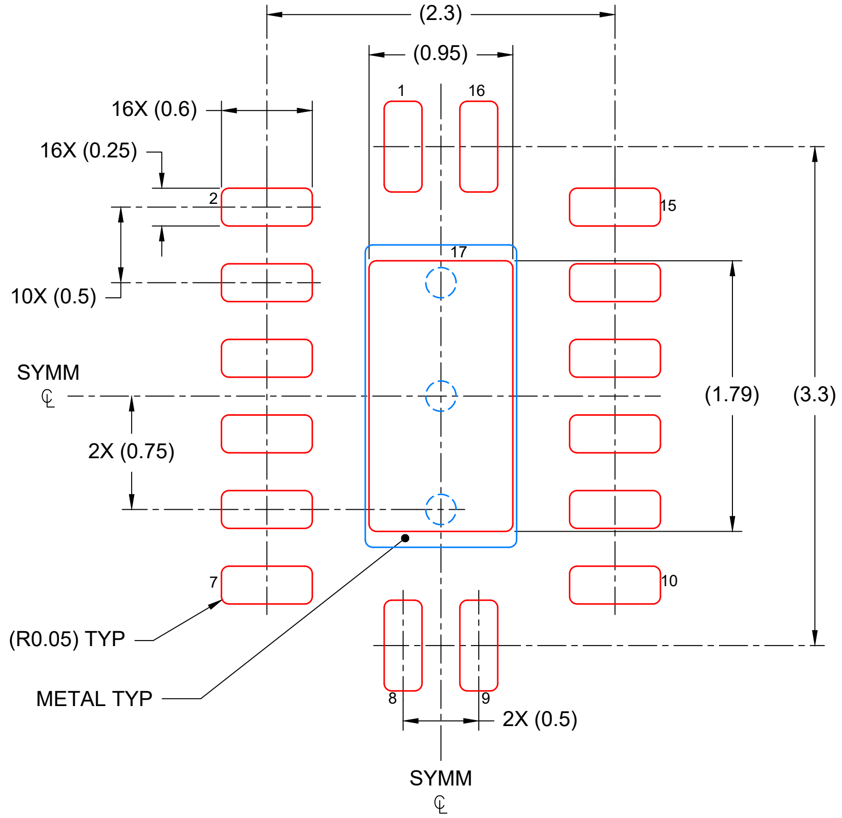


LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 20X

4226135/A 08/2020

NOTES: (continued)

4. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/slua271).
5. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL

EXPOSED PAD
85% PRINTED COVERAGE BY AREA
SCALE: 20X

NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

重要声明和免责声明

邮寄地址：Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265