

## 4ppm/°C, 100µA, SOT23-6 Series Voltage Reference

### 1 Features

- Excellent specified drift performance:
  - 7ppm/°C (maximum) at 0°C to +125°C
  - 20ppm/°C (maximum) at –40°C to +125°C
- Microsize Package: SOT23-6
- High output current: ±10mA
- High accuracy: 0.01%
- Low quiescent current: 110µA
- Low dropout: 5mV

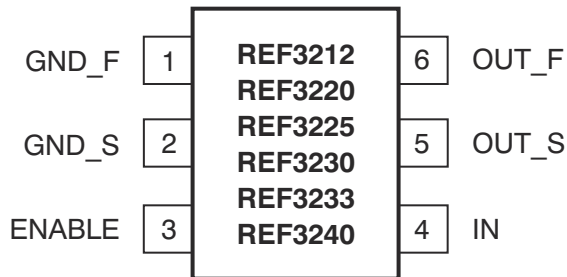
### 2 Applications

- Portable equipment
- Data acquisition systems
- Medical equipment
- Test equipment

### 3 Description

The REF32xx is a low drift, micropower, low-dropout, precision voltage reference family available in the SOT23-6 package.

The small size and low power consumption (130µA maximum) of the REF32xx makes the device an excellent choice for portable and battery-powered applications. This reference is stable with any capacitive load.



The REF32xx can be operated from a supply as low as 5mV above the output voltage, under no load conditions. All models are specified for the wide temperature range from –40°C to +125°C.

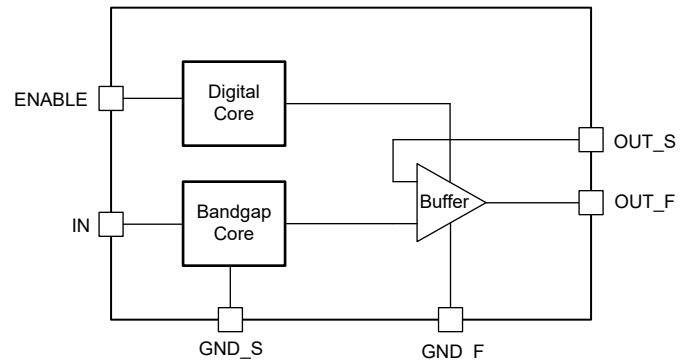
#### Package Information

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE <sup>(1)</sup>	PACKAGE SIZE <sup>(2)</sup>
REF3212	DBV (SOT-23, 6)	2.9mm × 2.8mm
REF3220		
REF3225		
REF3230		
REF3233		
REF3240		

- (1) For more information, see [Section 10](#).  
 (2) The package size (length × width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.

#### Available Output Voltages

PRODUCT	VOLTAGE
REF3212	1.25V
REF3220	2.048V
REF3225	2.5V
REF3230	3.0V
REF3233	3.3V
REF3240	4.096V



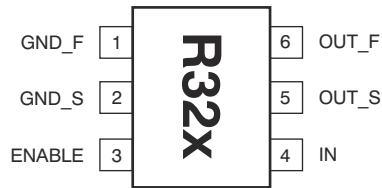
**REF32 Functional Block Diagram**



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## 4 Pin Configuration and Functions



The location of pin 1 on the REF32xx is determined by orienting the package marking as shown in [Figure 4-1](#).

**Figure 4-1. DBV Package SOT23-6 (Top View)**

**Table 4-1. Pin Functions**

PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
ENABLE	3	Digital input	This pin enables and disables the device
GND_F	1	Analog output	Ground connection of the device
GND_S	2	Analog input	Ground sense at the load
IN	4	Analog input	Positive supply voltage
OUT_F	6	Analog output	Output of Reference Voltage
OUT_S	5	Analog input	Sense connection at the load

## 5 Specifications

### 5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted).<sup>(1)</sup>

	REF32xx	UNIT
Input voltage	+7.5	V
Output short-circuit	Continuous	
Operating temperature	-55 to +135	°C
Storage temperature	-65 to +150	°C
Junction temperature	+150	°C

- (1) Operation outside the *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent device damage. *Absolute Maximum Ratings* do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those listed under *Recommended Operating Conditions*. If used outside the *Recommended Operating Conditions* but within the *Absolute Maximum Ratings*, the device may not be fully functional, and this may affect device reliability, functionality, performance, and shorten the device lifetime.

### 5.2 ESD Ratings

		VALUE	UNIT
V <sub>(ESD)</sub>	Electrostatic discharge	Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 <sup>(1)</sup>	4
		Charged device model (CDM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 <sup>(2)</sup>	1
		Machine model (MM)	400
			kV
			V

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.  
 (2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

### 5.3 Electrical Characteristics

**Boldface** limits apply over the listed temperature range.

At T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, I<sub>LOAD</sub> = 0mA, and V<sub>IN</sub> = 5V, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<b>REF3212 (1.25V)</b>						
<b>OUTPUT VOLTAGE</b>	V <sub>OUT</sub>		1.2475	1.25	1.2525	V
	Initial accuracy		-0.2	0.01	0.2	%
<b>NOISE</b>						
	Output voltage noise	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz		17		μV <sub>PP</sub>
	Voltage noise	f = 10Hz to 10kHz		24		μV <sub>RMS</sub>
<b>REF3220 (2.048V)</b>						
<b>OUTPUT VOLTAGE</b>	V <sub>OUT</sub>		2.044	2.048	2.052	V
	Initial accuracy		-0.2	0.01	0.2	%
<b>NOISE</b>						
	Output voltage noise	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz		27		μV <sub>PP</sub>
	Voltage noise	f = 10Hz to 10kHz		39		μV <sub>RMS</sub>
<b>REF3225 (2.5V)</b>						
<b>OUTPUT VOLTAGE</b>	V <sub>OUT</sub>		2.495	2.50	2.505	V
	Initial accuracy		-0.2	0.01	0.2	%
<b>NOISE</b>						
	Output voltage noise	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz		33		μV <sub>PP</sub>
	Voltage noise	f = 10Hz to 10kHz		48		μV <sub>RMS</sub>
<b>REF3230 (3V)</b>						
<b>OUTPUT VOLTAGE</b>	V <sub>OUT</sub>		2.994	3	3.006	V
	Initial accuracy		-0.2	0.01	0.2	%

### 5.3 Electrical Characteristics (continued)

**Boldface** limits apply over the listed temperature range.

At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0\text{mA}$ , and  $V_{\text{IN}} = 5\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<b>NOISE</b>					
Output voltage noise	$f = 0.1\text{Hz to }10\text{Hz}$		39		$\mu\text{V}_{\text{PP}}$
Voltage noise	$f = 10\text{Hz to }10\text{kHz}$		57		$\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$
<b>REF3233 (3.3V)</b>					
<b>OUTPUT VOLTAGE</b> $V_{\text{OUT}}$		3.293	3.3	3.307	V
Initial accuracy		-0.2	0.01	0.2	%
<b>NOISE</b>					
Output voltage noise	$f = 0.1\text{Hz to }10\text{Hz}$		43		$\mu\text{V}_{\text{PP}}$
Voltage noise	$f = 10\text{Hz to }10\text{kHz}$		63		$\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$
<b>REF3240 (4.096V)</b>					
<b>OUTPUT VOLTAGE</b> $V_{\text{OUT}}$		4.088	4.096	4.104	V
Initial accuracy		-0.2	0.01	0.2	%
<b>NOISE</b>					
Output voltage noise	$f = 0.1\text{Hz to }10\text{Hz}$		53		$\mu\text{V}_{\text{PP}}$
Voltage noise	$f = 10\text{Hz to }10\text{kHz}$		78		$\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$
<b>REF3212 / REF3220 / REF3225 / REF3230 / REF3233 / REF3240</b>					
<b>OUTPUT VOLTAGE TEMP DRIFT</b> $dV_{\text{OUT}}/dT$					
	$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$		4	7	ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$
	$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$		10.5	20	ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$
LONG-TERM STABILITY	0 to 1000h		55		ppm
LINE REGULATION	$V_{\text{OUT}} + 0.05^{(1)} \leq V_{\text{IN}} \leq 5.5\text{V}$	-65	15	+65	ppm/V
LOAD REGULATION <sup>(3)</sup> $dV_{\text{OUT}}/dI_{\text{LOAD}}$					
Sourcing	$0\text{mA} < I_{\text{LOAD}} < 10\text{mA}$ , $V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{OUT}} + 250\text{mV}^{(1)}$	-40	3	40	$\mu\text{V}/\text{mA}$
Sinking	$-10\text{mA} < I_{\text{LOAD}} < 0\text{mA}$ , $V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{OUT}} + 100\text{mV}^{(1)}$	-60	20	60	$\mu\text{V}/\text{mA}$
<b>THERMAL HYSTERESIS<sup>(2)</sup></b> $dT$					
First cycle			100		ppm
Additional cycles			25		ppm
DROPOUT VOLTAGE <sup>(1)</sup> $V_{\text{IN}} - V_{\text{OUT}}$	$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$		5	50	mV
OUTPUT CURRENT $I_{\text{LOAD}}$	$V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{OUT}} + 250\text{mV}^{(1)}$	-10		10	mA
SHORT-CIRCUIT CURRENT $I_{\text{SC}}$					
Sourcing			50		mA
Sinking			40		mA
TURN-ON SETTLING TIME	To 0.1% at $V_{\text{IN}} = 5\text{V}$ with $C_L = 0$		60		$\mu\text{s}$
<b>ENABLE/SHUTDOWN<sup>(4)</sup></b>					
	$V_L$	Reference in Shutdown mode	0	0.7	V
	$V_H$	Reference is active	1.5	$V_{\text{IN}}$	V
<b>POWER SUPPLY</b>					
Voltage	$V_{\text{IN}}$	$I_L = 0$	$V_{\text{OUT}} + 0.05^{(1)}$	5.5	V

### 5.3 Electrical Characteristics (continued)

**Boldface** limits apply over the listed temperature range.

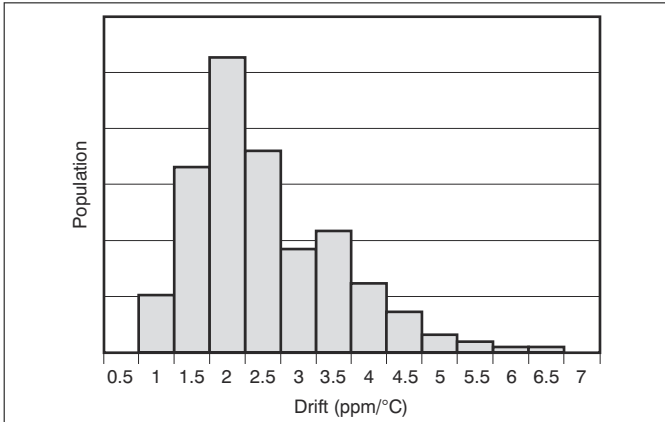
At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0\text{mA}$ , and  $V_{\text{IN}} = 5\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Current	$I_Q$	ENABLE > 1.5V		110	130	$\mu\text{A}$
Over temperature		$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$		125	145	$\mu\text{A}$
Shutdown	$I_S$	ENABLE < 0.7V		0.1	1	$\mu\text{A}$
<b>TEMPERATURE RANGE</b>						
Specified			-40		+125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Operating			-55		+135	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage			-65		+150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Thermal resistance, SOT23-6	$\theta_{JA}$			200		$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

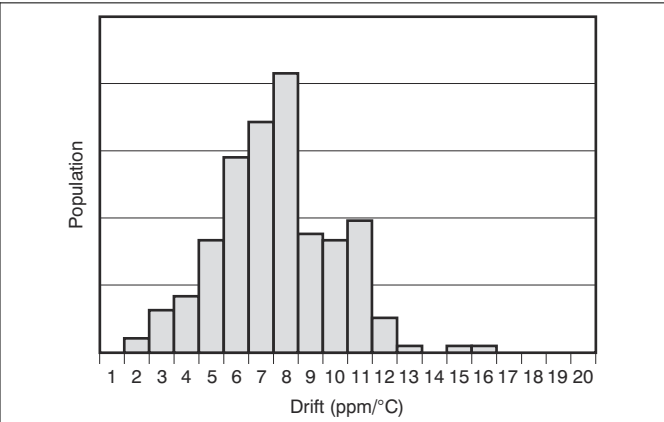
- (1) The minimum supply voltage for the REF3212 is 1.8V.
- (2) Thermal hysteresis procedure is explained in more detail in [Section 7](#).
- (3) Load regulation is using force and sense lines; see [Section 6.3.4](#) for more information.
- (4) If the rise time of the input voltage is less than or equal to 2ms, the ENABLE and IN pins can be tied together. For rise times greater than 2ms, see [Section 6.1.1](#).

### 5.4 Typical Characteristics

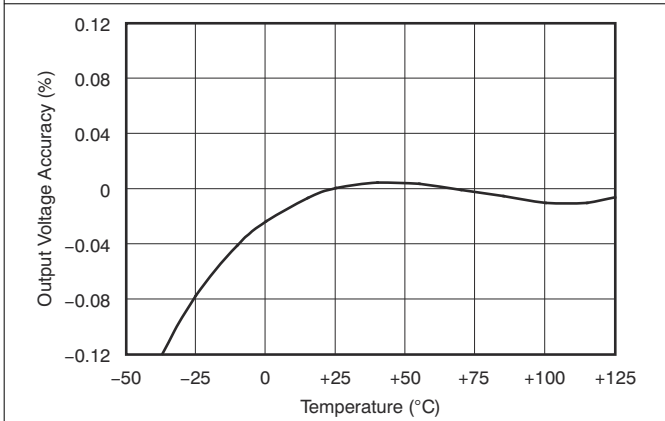
At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_{\text{Load}} = 0\text{mA}$ ,  $V_{\text{IN}} = +5\text{V}$  power supply, and REF3225 used for typical characteristics, unless otherwise noted.



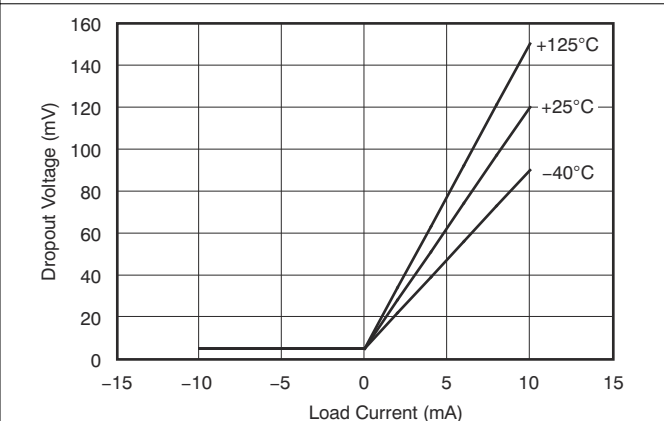
**Figure 5-1. Temperature Drift (0°C to +125°C)**



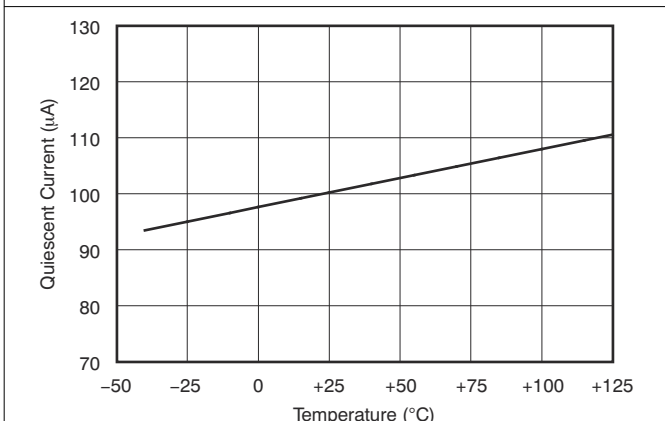
**Figure 5-2. Temperature Drift (-40°C to +125°C)**



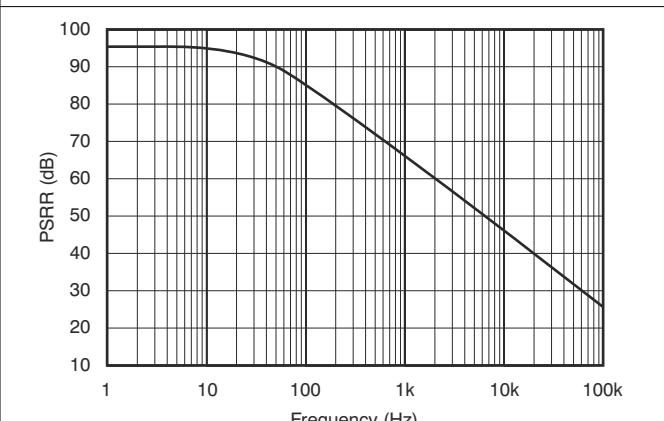
**Figure 5-3. Output Voltage Accuracy vs Temperature**



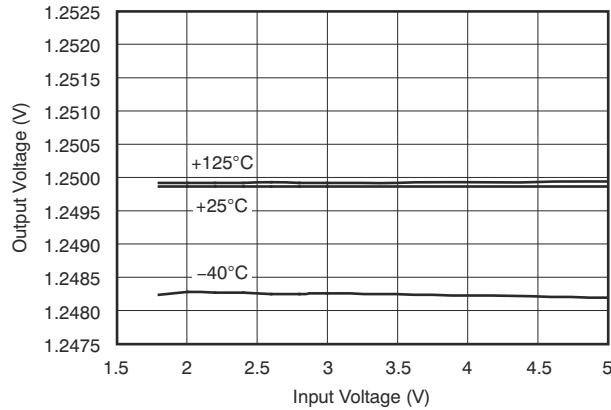
**Figure 5-4. Dropout Voltage vs Load Current**



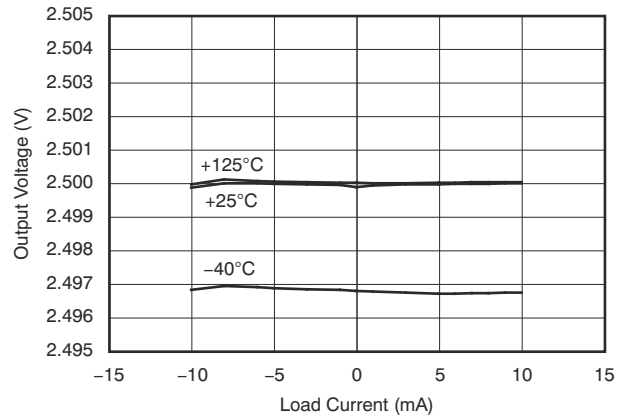
**Figure 5-5. Quiescent Current vs Temperature**



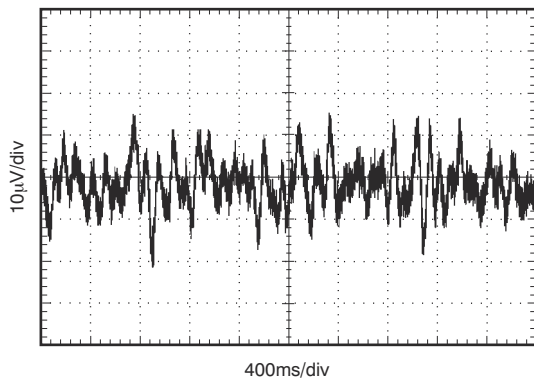
**Figure 5-6. Power-supply Rejection Ratio vs Frequency**



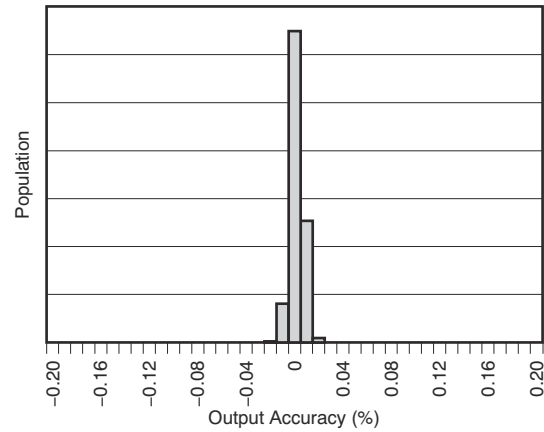
**Figure 5-7. Output Voltage vs Input Voltage (REF3212)**



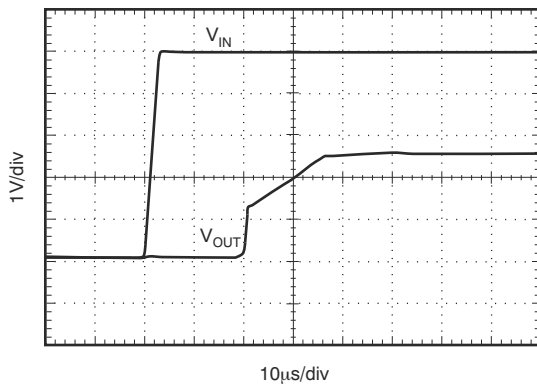
**Figure 5-8. Output Voltage vs Load Current**



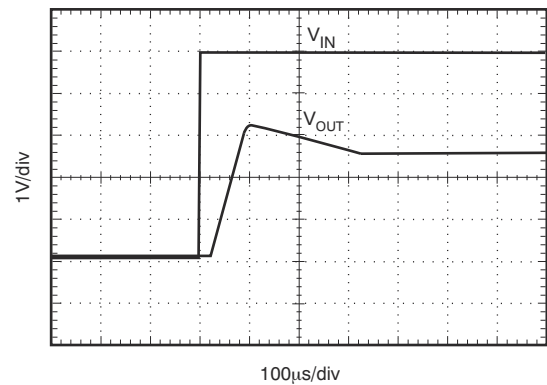
**Figure 5-9. 0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise**



**Figure 5-10. Output Voltage Initial Accuracy**

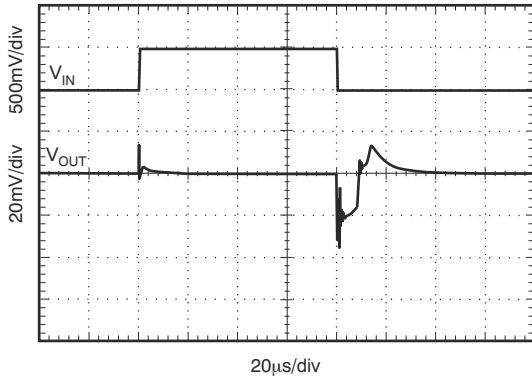


**Figure 5-11. Step Response  $C_L = 0\text{pF}$ , 5V Startup**

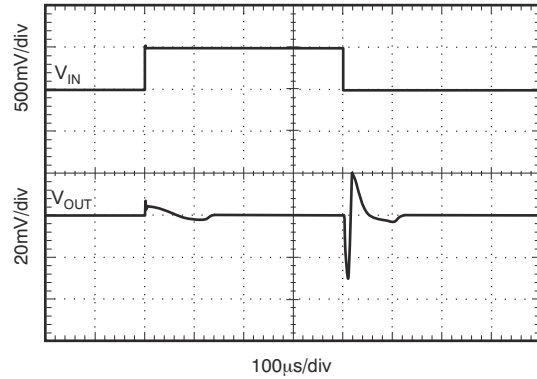


**Figure 5-12. Step Response  $C_L = 1\mu\text{F}$**

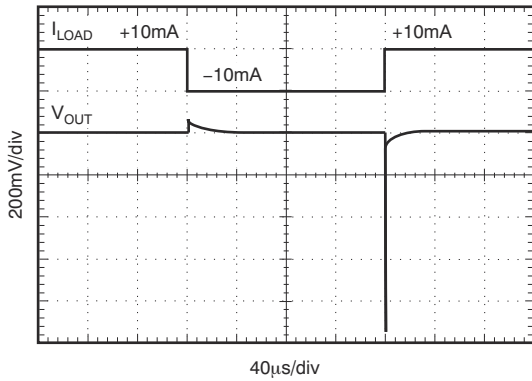




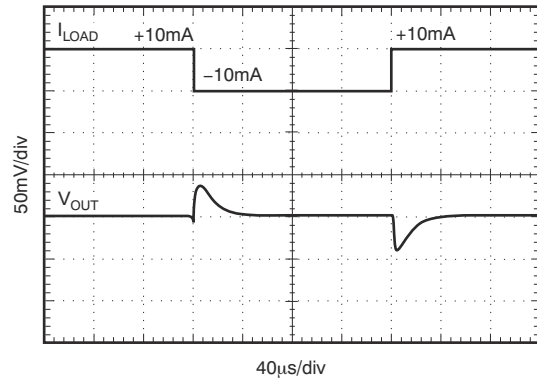
**Figure 5-13. Line Transient  $C_L = 0\text{pF}$**



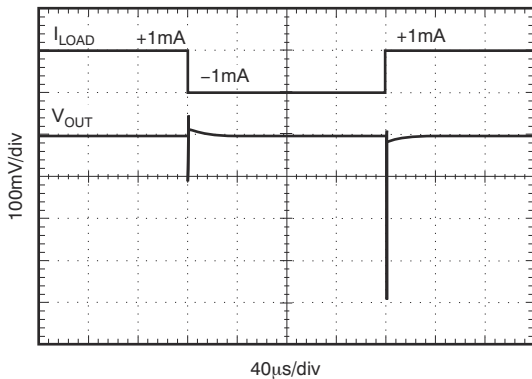
**Figure 5-14. Line Transient  $C_L = 10\mu\text{F}$**



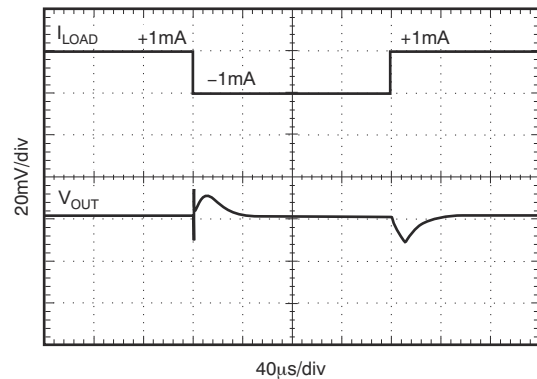
**Figure 5-15. Load Transient  $C_L = 0\text{pF}$ ,  $\pm 10\text{mA}$  Output Pulse**



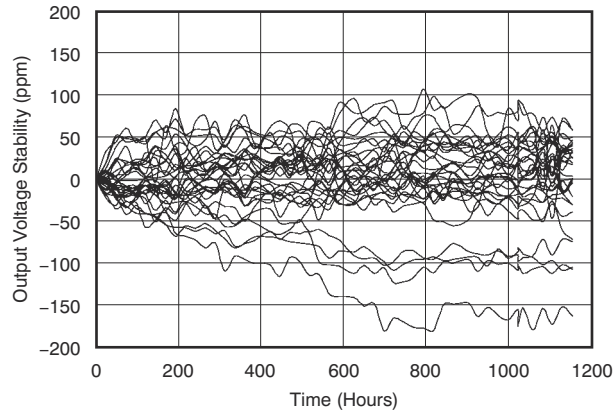
**Figure 5-16. Load Transient  $C_L = 1\mu\text{F}$ ,  $\pm 10\text{mA}$  Output Pulse**



**Figure 5-17. Load Transient  $C_L = 0\text{pF}$ ,  $\pm 1\text{mA}$  Output Pulse**



**Figure 5-18. Load Transient  $C_L = 1\mu\text{F}$ ,  $\pm 1\text{mA}$  Output Pulse**

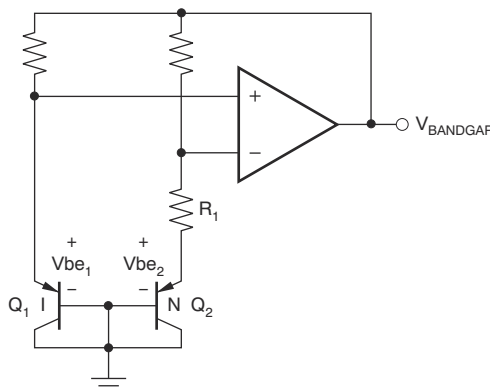


**Figure 5-19. Long-Term Stability (32 Units)**

## 6 Detailed Description

### 6.1 Overview

The REF32xx is a family of CMOS, precision band-gap voltage references. Figure 6-1 shows the basic band-gap topology. Transistors  $Q_1$  and  $Q_2$  are biased so that the current density of  $Q_1$  is greater than that of  $Q_2$ . The difference of the two base-emitter voltages ( $V_{be1} - V_{be2}$ ) has a positive temperature coefficient and is forced across resistor  $R_1$ . This voltage is amplified and added to the base-emitter voltage of  $Q_2$ , which has a negative temperature coefficient. The resulting output voltage is virtually independent of temperature.

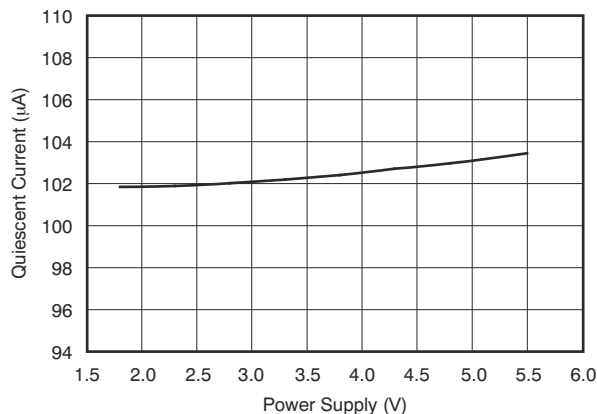


**Figure 6-1. Simplified Schematic of Band-gap Reference**

#### 6.1.1 Supply Voltage

The REF32xx family of references features an extremely low dropout voltage. With the exception of the REF3212, which has a minimum supply requirement of 1.8V, these references can be operated with a supply of only 5mV above the output voltage in an unloaded condition. For loaded conditions, a typical dropout voltage versus load is shown in Section 5.4.

The REF32xx also features a low quiescent current of 110 $\mu$ A, with a maximum quiescent current over temperature of just 145 $\mu$ A. The quiescent current typically changes less than 2 $\mu$ A over the entire supply range, as shown in Figure 6-2.

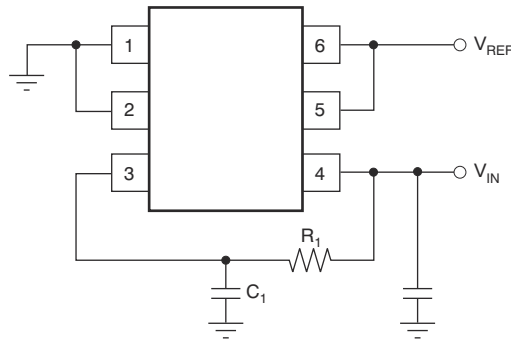


**Figure 6-2. Supply Current vs Supply Voltage**

Supply voltages below the specified levels can cause the REF32xx to momentarily draw currents greater than the typical quiescent current. This momentary current draw can be prevented by using a power supply with a fast rising edge and low output impedance.

For optimal startup when the IN pin and ENABLE pin are tied together, keep the input voltage rise time less than or equal to 2ms. For rise times greater than 2ms, the ENABLE pin must be kept below 0.7V until the voltage at

the IN pin has reached the minimum operating voltage. One way to control the voltage at the ENABLE pin is with an additional RC filter, such as that shown in Figure 6-3. The RC filter must hold the voltage at the ENABLE pin below the threshold voltage until the voltage at the input pin has reached the minimum operating voltage.



**Figure 6-3. Application Circuit to Control the REF32xx ENABLE Pin**

The RC filter in Figure 6-3 can be used as a starting point for the REF3240. The values for  $R_1$  and  $C_1$  have been calculated so that the voltage at the ENABLE pin reaches 0.7V after the input voltage has reached 4.15V; Table 6-1 lists these values. For output voltage options other than 4.096V, the RC filter can be made faster.

**Table 6-1. Recommended  $R_1$  and  $C_1$  Values for the REF3240**

RISE TIME	$R_1$ VALUE	$C_1$ VALUE
2ms	150k $\Omega$	100nF
5ms	150k $\Omega$	220nF
10ms	330k $\Omega$	220nF
20ms	390k $\Omega$	330nF
50ms	680k $\Omega$	470nF
100ms	680k $\Omega$	1000nF

In this document, rise time is defined as the time until an exponential input signal reaches 90% of its final voltage. For example, the 2ms value shown in Table 6-1 is valid for an end value of 5V.

If the input voltage has a different shape or the end value is not 5V, then the time until the minimum dropout voltage has been reached must be used to decide if the IN and ENABLE pins can be tied together. Table 6-2 lists these times.

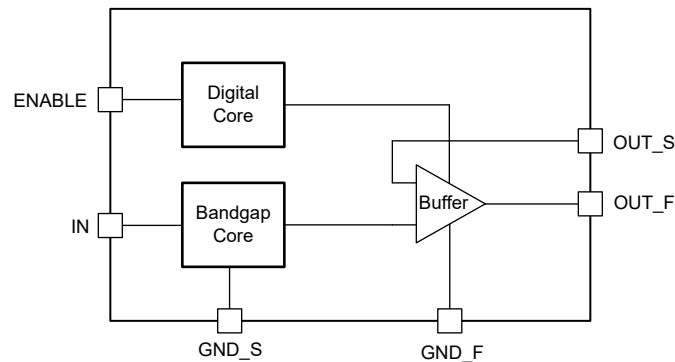
**Table 6-2. Minimum Dropout Voltage Times**

DEVICE	TIME
REF3212	0.4ms
REF3220	0.5ms
REF3225	0.7ms
REF3230	0.9ms
REF3233	1.0ms
REF3240	1.6ms

**Note**

Because the leakage current of the EN pin is in the range of a few nA, disregard the leakage current in most applications.

## 6.2 Functional Block Diagram



**Figure 6-4. REF32 Functional Block Diagram**

## 6.3 Feature Description

### 6.3.1 Thermal Hysteresis

Thermal hysteresis for the REF32xx is defined as the change in output voltage after operating the device at +25°C, cycling the device through the specified temperature range, and returning to +25°C, expressed as:

$$V_{\text{HYST}} = \left( \frac{V_{\text{PRE}} - V_{\text{POST}}}{V_{\text{NOM}}} \right) \times 10^6 (\text{ppm}) \quad (1)$$

where

- $V_{\text{HYST}}$  = thermal hysteresis (in units of ppm)
- $V_{\text{NOM}}$  = the specified output voltage
- $V_{\text{PRE}}$  = output voltage measured at +25°C pre-temperature cycling
- $V_{\text{POST}}$  = output voltage measured after the device has been cycled through the specified temperature range of –40°C to +125°C and returned to +25°C

### 6.3.2 Temperature Drift

The REF32xx is designed to exhibit minimal drift error, which is defined as the change in output voltage over varying temperature. The drift is calculated using the box method, as described by [Equation 2](#):

$$\text{Drift} = \left( \frac{V_{\text{OUTMAX}} - V_{\text{OUTMIN}}}{V_{\text{OUT}} \times \text{Temperature Range}} \right) \times 10^6 (\text{ppm}) \quad (2)$$

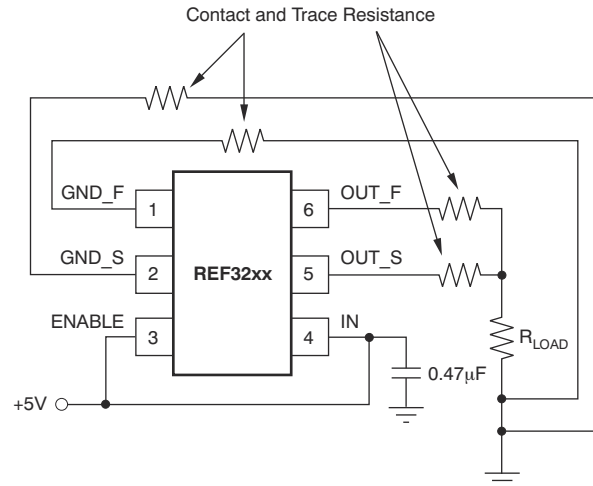
The REF32xx features a typical drift coefficient of 4ppm/°C from 0°C to +125°C – the primary temperature range for many applications. For the extended industrial temperature range of –40°C to +125°C, the REF32xx family drift increases to a typical value of 10.5ppm/°C.

### 6.3.3 Noise Performance

Typical voltage noise from 0.1Hz to 10Hz is in [Figure 5-9](#). The noise voltage of the REF32xx increases with output voltage and operating temperature. Additional filtering can be used to improve output noise levels, although take care to verify the output impedance does not degrade AC performance.

### 6.3.4 Load Regulation

Load regulation is defined as the change in output voltage as a result of changes in load current. The load regulation of the REF32xx is measured using force and sense contacts, as shown in [Figure 6-5](#).



**Figure 6-5. Accurate Load Regulation of REF32xx**

The force and sense lines can be used to effectively eliminate the impact of contact and trace resistance, resulting in accurate voltage at the load. By connecting the force and sense lines at the load, the REF32xx compensates for the contact and trace resistances because it measures and adjusts the voltage actually delivered at the load.

The GND\_S pin is connected to the internal ground of the device through ESD protection diodes. Because of that connection, the maximum differential voltage between the GND\_S and GND\_F pins must be kept below 200mV to prevent these diodes from unintentionally turning on.

## 6.4 Device Functional Modes

### 6.4.1 Shutdown

The REF32xx can be placed in a low-power mode by pulling the ENABLE/SHUTDOWN pin low. When in Shutdown mode, the output of the REF32xx becomes a resistive load to ground. The value of the load depends on the model, and ranges from approximately 100kΩ to 400kΩ.

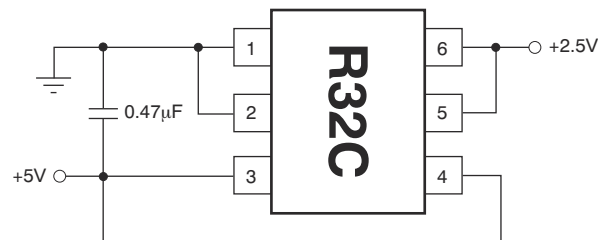
## 7 Application and Implementation

### Note

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

### 7.1 Application Information

The REF32xx does not require a load capacitor and is stable with any capacitive load. [Figure 7-1](#) shows typical connections required for operation of the REF32xx. A supply bypass capacitor of 0.47 $\mu$ F is recommended.



**Figure 7-1. Typical Operating Connections for the REF3225**

#### 7.1.1 Long-Term Stability

Long-term stability refers to the change of the output voltage of a reference over a period of months or years. This effect lessens as time progresses, as is shown by the [long-term stability Typical Characteristic curves](#). The typical drift value for the REF32xx is 55ppm from 0 to 1000 hours. This parameter is characterized by measuring 30 units at regular intervals for a period of 1000 hours.

### 7.2 Typical Application

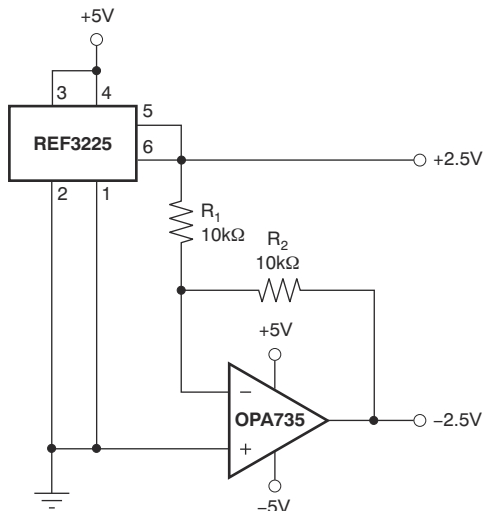
#### 7.2.1 Detailed Design Procedure

##### 7.2.1.1 Negative Reference Voltage

For applications requiring a negative and positive reference voltage, the REF32xx and OPA735 can be used to provide a dual-supply reference from a  $\pm 5V$  supply. [Figure 7-2](#) shows the REF3225 used to provide a  $\pm 2.5V$  supply reference voltage. The low drift performance of the REF32xx complements the low offset voltage and zero drift of the OPA735 to provide an accurate solution for split-supply applications. Take care to match the temperature coefficients of  $R_1$  and  $R_2$ .

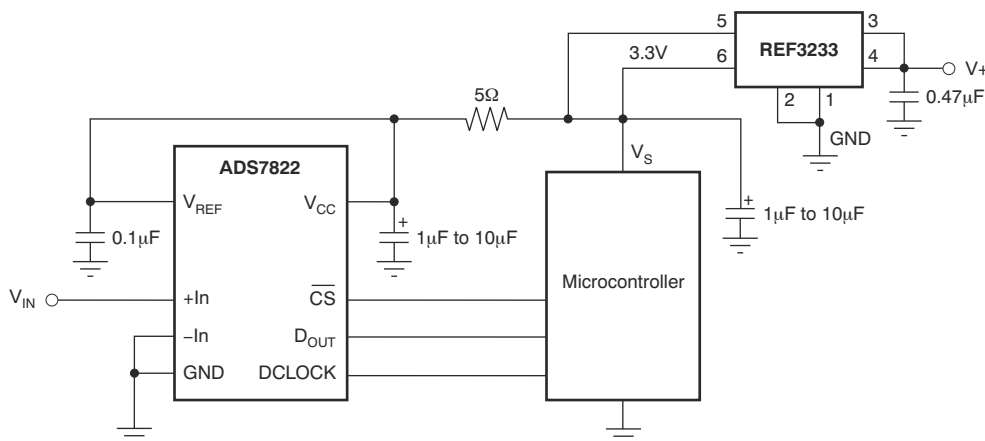
##### 7.2.1.2 Data Acquisition

Data acquisition systems often require stable voltage references to maintain accuracy. The REF32xx family features stability and a wide range of voltages suitable for most microcontrollers and data converters. [Figure 7-3](#), [Figure 7-4](#), and [Figure 7-5](#) show basic data acquisition systems.

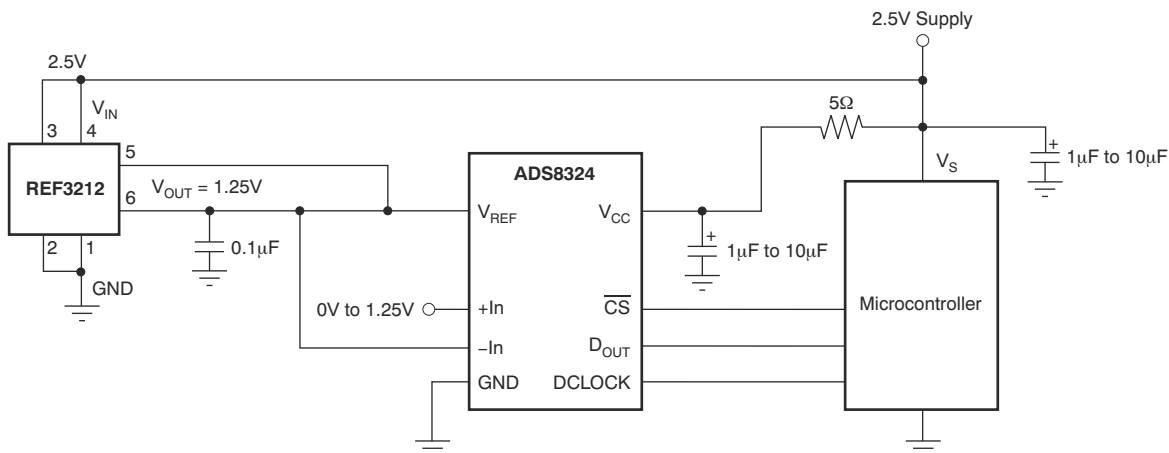


Bypass capacitor is not shown.

**Figure 7-2. REF3225 Combined with OPA735 to Create Positive and Negative Reference Voltages**

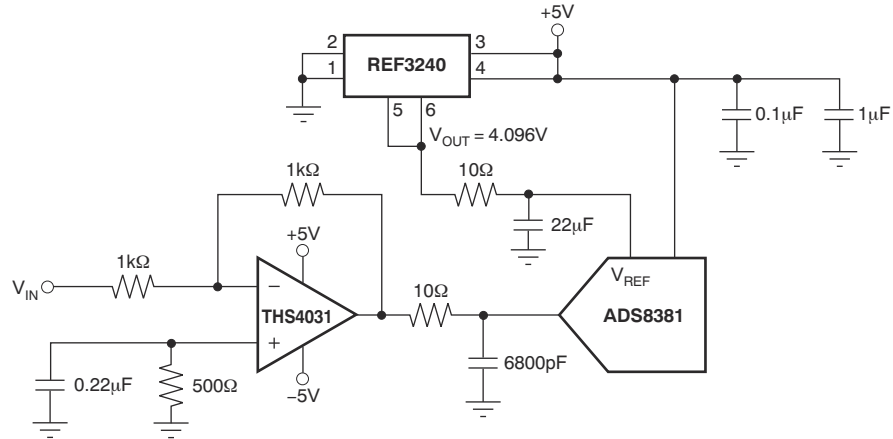


**Figure 7-3. Basic Data Acquisition System 1**



**Figure 7-4. Basic Data Acquisition System 2**





**Figure 7-5. REF3240 Provides an Accurate Reference for Driving the ADS8381**

## 8 Device and Documentation Support

TI offers an extensive line of development tools. Tools and software to evaluate the performance of the device, generate code, and develop solutions are listed below.

### 8.1 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on [ti.com](http://ti.com). Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

### 8.2 Support Resources

TI E2E™ [support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

Linked content is provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's [Terms of Use](#).

### 8.3 Trademarks

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### 8.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

### 8.5 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

## 9 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from Revision C (July 2011) to Revision D (April 2026)	Page
• Updated the numbering format for tables, figures, and cross-references throughout the document.....	1
• Updated low quiescent current from: 100µA to: 110µA.....	1
• Updated quiescent current from: 120µA to: 130µA.....	1
• Moved Electrostatic discharge data from <i>Absolute Maximum Ratings</i> to <i>ESD Ratings</i> .....	4
• Added <i>ESD Ratings</i> .....	4
• Increased typical and maximum quiescent current values by 10µA.....	4
• Increased quiescent current values by 10µA.....	11

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<b>Changes from Revision B (February 2006) to Revision C (July 2011)</b>	<b>Page</b>
• Added note to Enable/Shutdown parameter.....	4
• Changed the minimum voltage for Enable/Shutdown with reference active from $(0.75 \times V_{IN})$ to 1.5.....	4
• Changed Current test condition from $(0.75 \times V_{IN})$ to (1.5V).....	4
• Added text, two tables, and one figure to Supply Voltage section.....	11
• Changed pin 3 in <a href="#">Figure 6-5</a> from SHDN to ENABLE (typo).....	13
• Added paragraph to Load Regulation section.....	13

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## 10 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

**PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package   Pins	Package qty   Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
<a href="#">REF3212AIDBVR</a>	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32A
REF3212AIDBVR.B	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32A
<a href="#">REF3212AIDBVT</a>	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32A
REF3212AIDBVT.B	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32A
REF3212AIDBVT1G4	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32A
REF3212AIDBVT1G4.B	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32A
<a href="#">REF3220AIDBVR</a>	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32B
REF3220AIDBVR.B	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32B
<a href="#">REF3220AIDBVT</a>	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32B
REF3220AIDBVT.B	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32B
REF3220AIDBVT1G4	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32B
REF3220AIDBVT1G4.B	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32B
REF3225AIDBVR	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32C
REF3225AIDBVR.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32C
REF3225AIDBVT	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32C
REF3225AIDBVT.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32C
REF3230AIDBVR	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32D
REF3230AIDBVR.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32D
REF3230AIDBVT	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32D
REF3230AIDBVT.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32D
<a href="#">REF3233AIDBVR</a>	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32E
REF3233AIDBVR.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32E
<a href="#">REF3233AIDBVT</a>	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32E
REF3233AIDBVT.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32E
<a href="#">REF3240AIDBVR</a>	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32F
REF3240AIDBVR.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	3000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32F
<a href="#">REF3240AIDBVT</a>	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32F
REF3240AIDBVT.B	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   6	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	R32F

(1) **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

(2) **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

(3) **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

(4) **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

(5) **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

(6) **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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**OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF REF3212, REF3220, REF3225, REF3230, REF3240 :**

- Enhanced Product : [REF3212-EP](#), [REF3220-EP](#), [REF3225-EP](#), [REF3230-EP](#), [REF3240-EP](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Enhanced Product - Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications

**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**

**QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
REF3212AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3212AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3212AIDBVT1G4	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3220AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3220AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3220AIDBVT1G4	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3225AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3225AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3230AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3230AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3233AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3233AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3240AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
REF3240AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3

**TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
REF3212AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3212AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3212AIDBVT1G4	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3220AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3220AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3220AIDBVT1G4	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3225AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3225AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3230AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3230AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3233AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3233AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3240AIDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	6	3000	445.0	220.0	345.0
REF3240AIDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	6	250	445.0	220.0	345.0



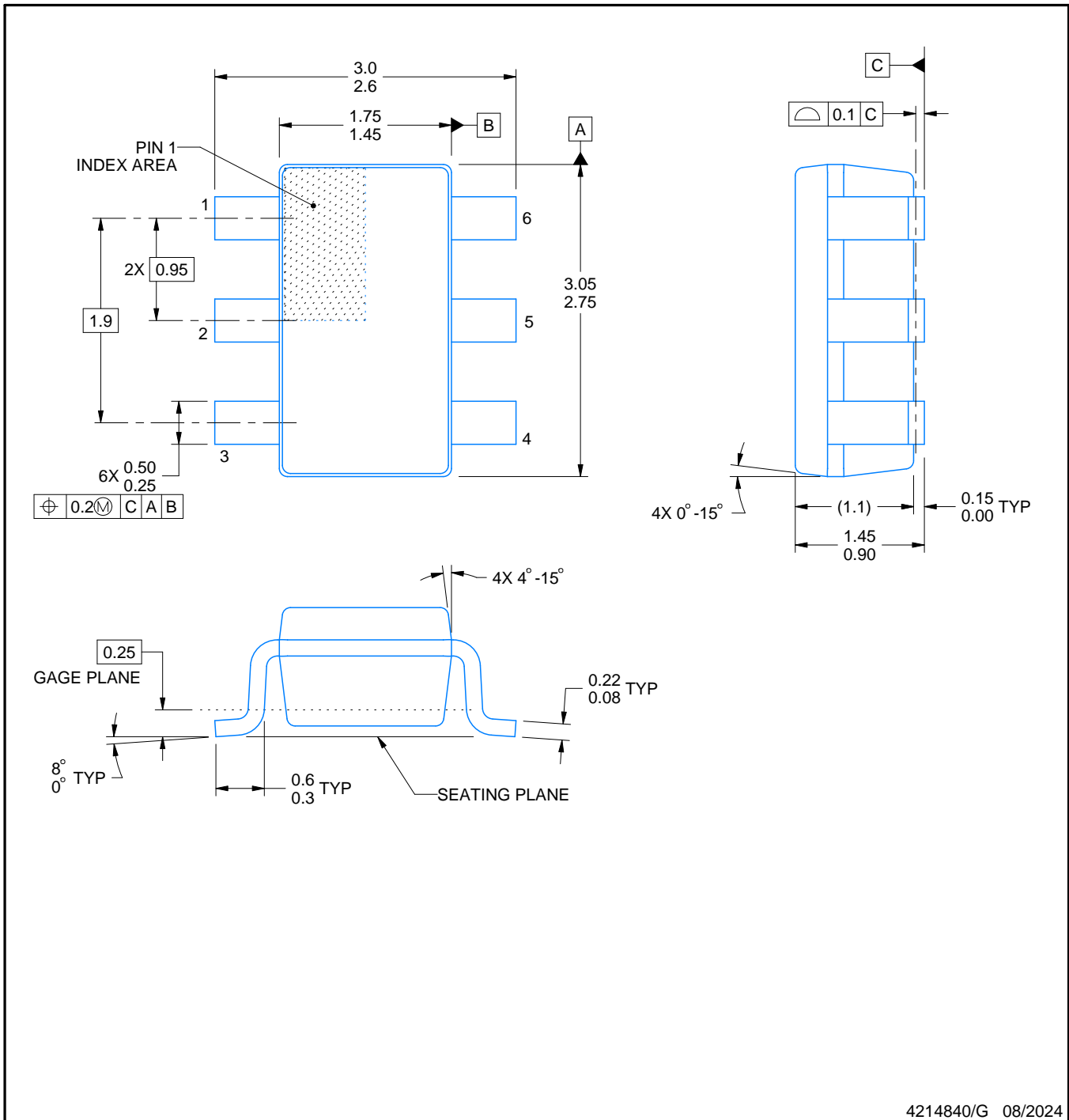
DBV0006A



PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOT-23 - 1.45 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion. Mold flash and protrusion shall not exceed 0.25 per side.
4. Leads 1,2,3 may be wider than leads 4,5,6 for package orientation.
5. Reference JEDEC MO-178.

# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

DBV0006A

SOT-23 - 1.45 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE  
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN  
SCALE:15X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214840/G 08/2024

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

# EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DBV0006A

SOT-23 - 1.45 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL  
SCALE:15X

4214840/G 08/2024

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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Last updated 10/2025